



TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT  
BERGAKADEMIE FREIBERG  
Die Ressourcenuniversität. Seit 1765.

# 2nd German-Polish Symposium

## Arbeitskreis Kohlenstoff der Deutschen Keramischen Gesellschaft e. V. Polish Carbon Society



**Prof. Dr.-Ing. Bernd Meyer**  
**Rector**

16 October 2013



# An Overview of the Resource University Facts and Figures

**6** Faculties

**10** Central facilities

**40** Institutes

**57** Courses of study

**1.402** First semester students

**5.727** Students

**53,6 Mill.** Euros in external funds  
in 2012

**86** Professors

**1.920** University employees



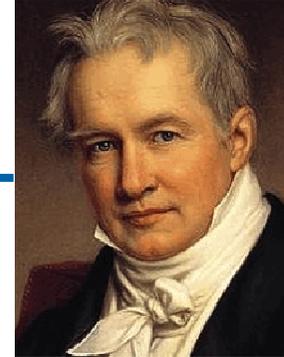


# History

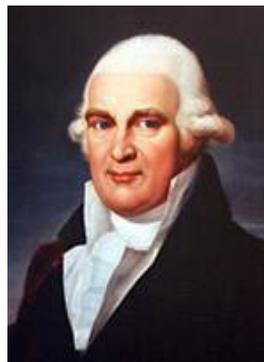
## Milestones and Personalities



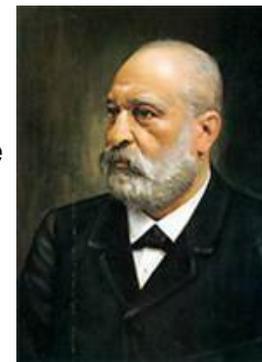
1711-1765  
**Michail Wassiljewitsch Lomonossow**  
Russian polymath, 1739 – 1740 student in the laboratories of mining councilor Johann Friedrich Henkel



1769-1859  
**Alexander von Humboldt**  
Natural scientist and humanist, studied geology with Abraham Gottlob Werner



1749-1817  
**Abraham Gottlob Werner**  
Most important teacher at the Bergakademie; considered as the originator of the science of the structure and composition of the earth's crust



1838-1904  
**Clemens Winkler**  
From 1873 on professor of chemistry at the Bergakademie, 1886 discovery of germanium

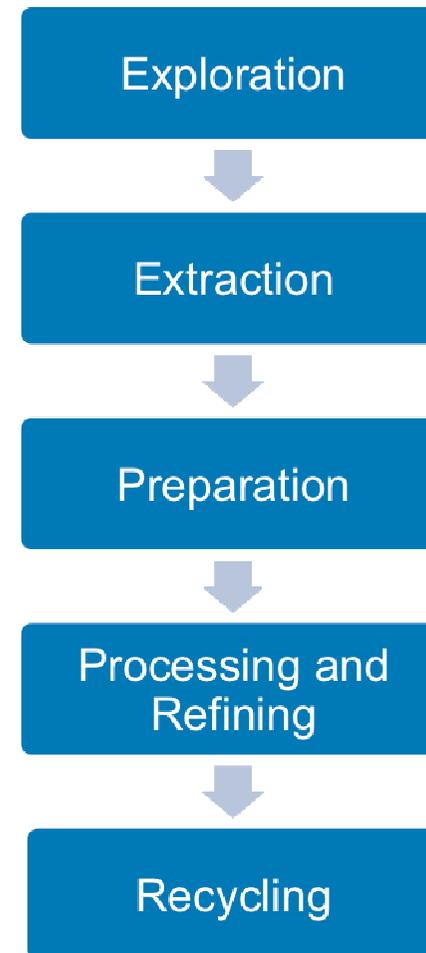


# An Overview of the Resource University

## Raw materials supply chain

University in the service of sustainable materials and energy along the raw materials supply chain

- from the exploration of new and domestic deposits
- to the development of alternative energy technology, recycling
- to the research of new materials
- with the national mission of securing raw materials – with a worldwide network





# Research for the Future

## Profile segments GEOMATENUM

### **GEOSCIENCES**

Exploration and extraction of raw materials

### **MATERIALS**

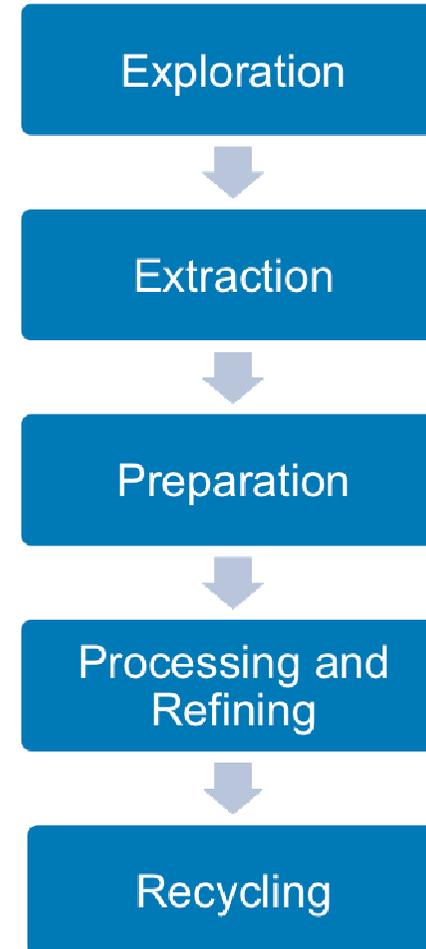
Materials for the solid-state industry, development of new materials

### **ENERGY**

Energy sources and technology

### **ENVIRONMENT**

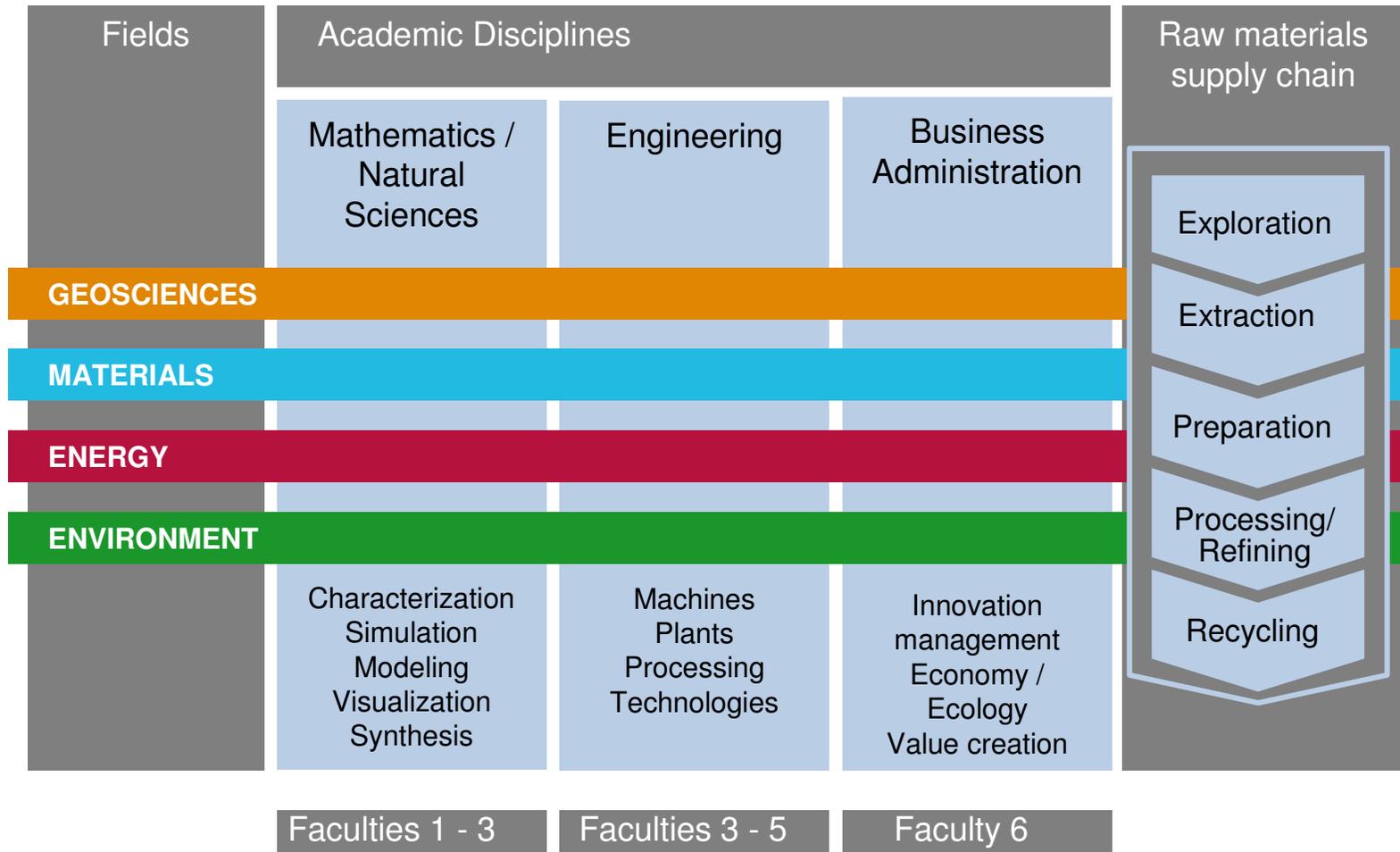
Sustainability, resources





# TU Bergakademie Freiberg

## Academic Profile

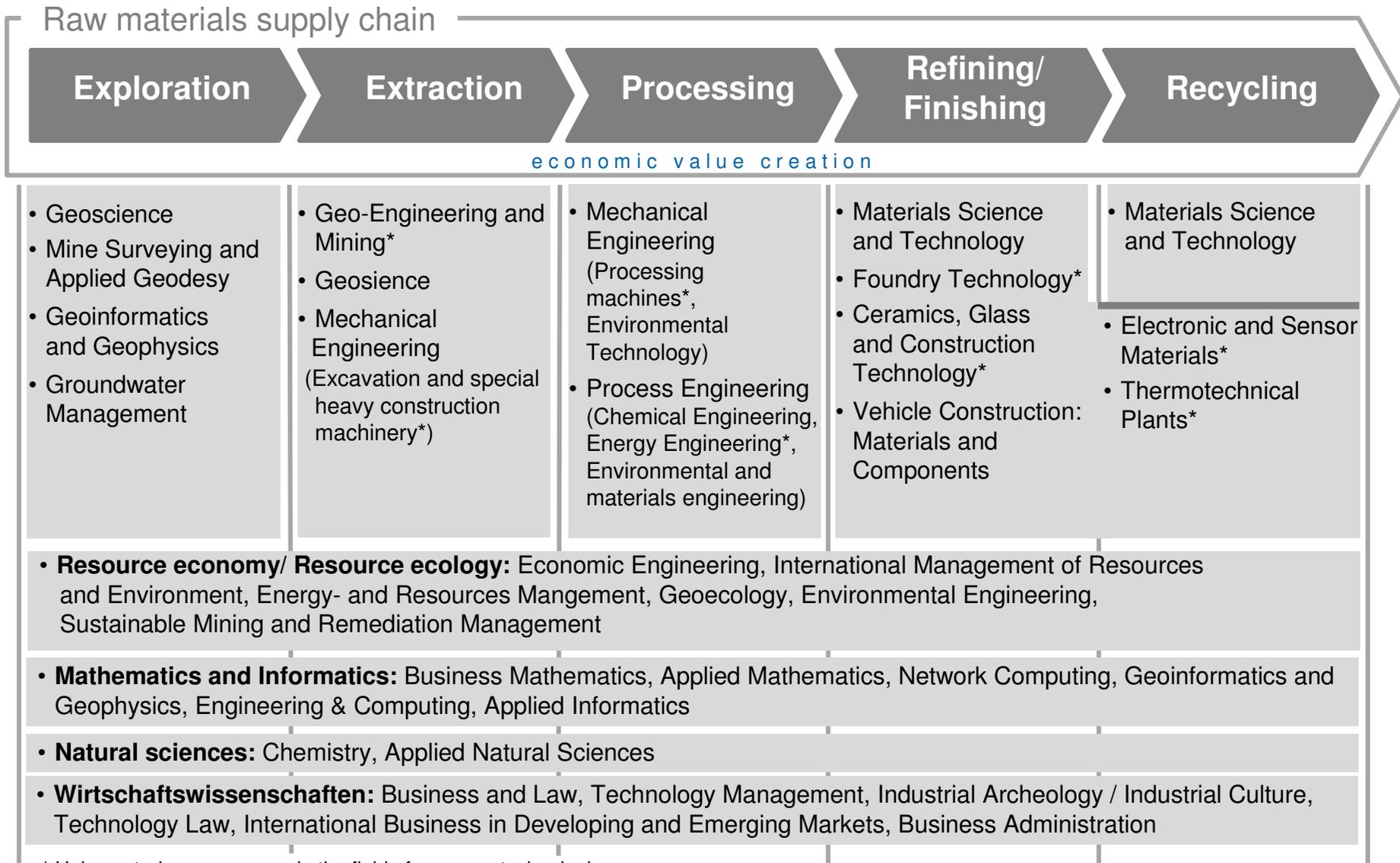


Faculty 1: Mathematics and Informatics, Faculty 2: Chemistry and Physics, Faculty 3: Geosciences, Geotechnology, and Mining, Faculty 4: Mechanical Engineering, Processing and Energy Technology, Faculty 5: Materials and Material Technology, Faculty 6: Business Administration



# Teaching profile

## Study programmes along the raw materials supply chain



\* Unique study programmes in the field of resource technologies



# TU Bergakademie Freiberg

## Six Faculties

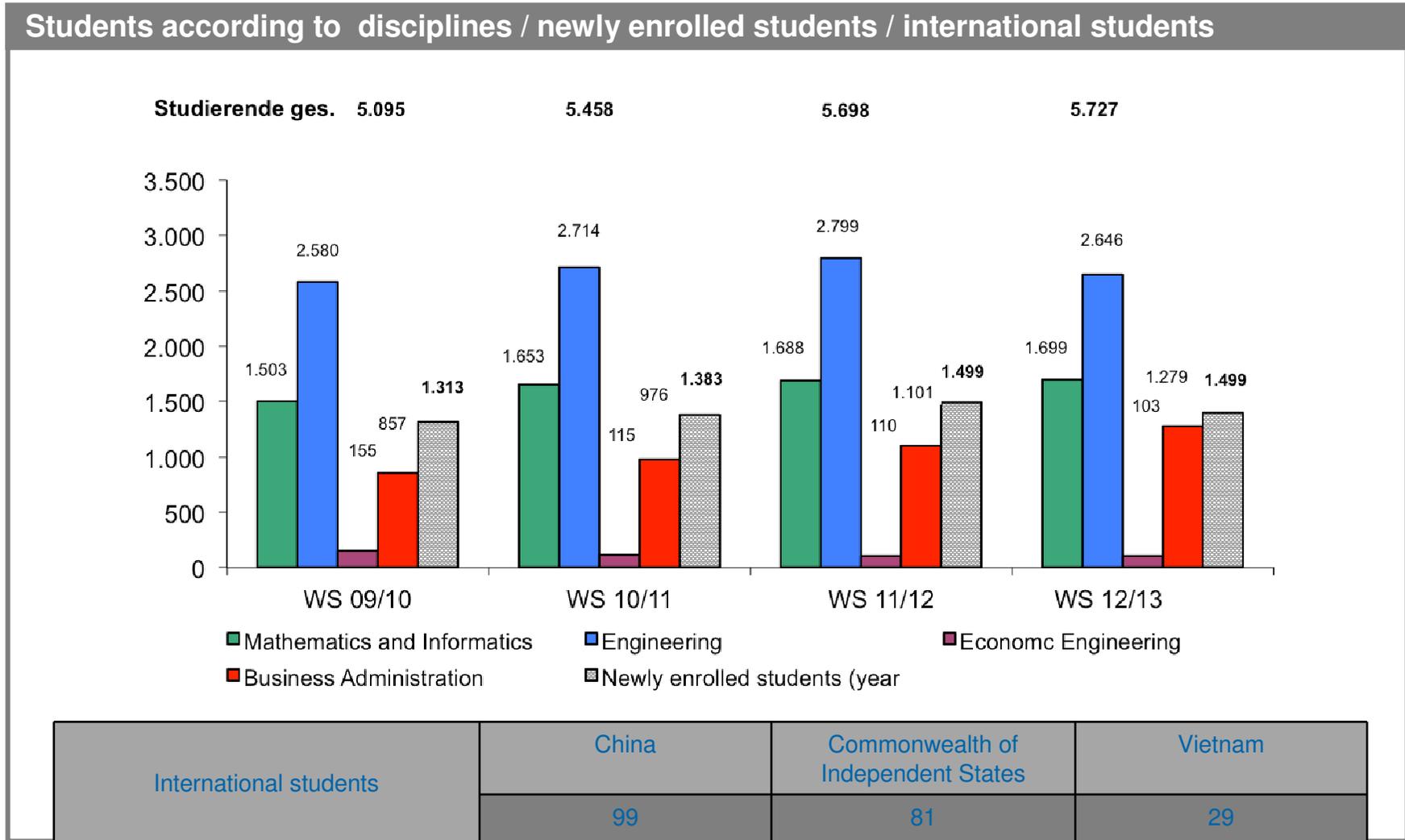


- Fac. 1 Faculty of Mathematics und Informatics**  
5 Institutes, 16 Professors
- Fac. 2 Faculty of Chemistry and Physics**  
9 Institutes, 13 Professors
- Fac. 3 Faculty of Geosciences, Geotechnology and Mining**  
7 Institutes, 26 Professors
- Fac. 4 Faculty of Mechanical Engineering and Processing and Energy Technology** 11 Institutes, 20 Professors
- Fac. 5 Faculty of Materials and Material Technology**  
7 Institutes, 9 Professors
- Fac. 6 Faculty of Business Administration**  
1 Institute, 15 Professors



# Students

Increasing number of students between WS 95/96 (2.013 students) until WS 12/13 (7.129 students)





# Research profile

## Selected projects

### DFG

- MAT** **EN** **UM** SFB 799 “TRIP-Matrix Composite”
- MAT** **EN** **UM** SFB 920 “Multifunctional Filter for the Metal Melt Filtration“
- MAT** **EN** **UM** SPP 1418 “Refractories - Innovation for Reduction of Emissions” (FIRE)
- MAT** **EN** **UM** SPP 1204 “Algorithms for Fast, Adaptive Process Chain Design and Analysis in Metal Forming“

### BMBF

- MAT** **EN** **UM** Virtual High Temperature Conversion Processes (Virtuhcon)
- GEO** **MAT** **EN** **UM** German Energy Raw Materials Centre (DER)

### State Excellence Initiative

- GEO** **MAT** **EN** **UM** Functional structure design of new high performance materials via atomic design and defect engineering (ADDE)

### Industry/Foundations/Other sources

- GEO** **EN** **UM** Syngas-to-Fuel (STF)
- GEO** **MAT** **UM** Freiberg High Pressure Research Centre
- GEO** **UM** Mine Water Research Centre



# Research profile

## Selected Research Centres

University				
GEO		EN		DBI Bergakademie – Energie bündeln im Deutschen Brennstoff Institut/ German Combustible Material Institute
GEO		EN	UM	Geothermal Research Center (GRC)
GEO	MAT		UM	Lithium Initiative
	MAT		UM	European Center for High-strength and Ductile Magnesium Alloys
GEO	MAT	EN	UM	Process Control, Optimization and Uncertainty Quantification Competence Center
GEO			UM	Interdisciplinary Ecological Centre (IÖZ)
GEO			UM	Mine Water Research Center
GEO			UM	GEOARC – Asia Geosciences Research Center
External				
GEO			UM	Geocompetence Center Freiberg e.V.
GEO	MAT	EN	UM	International University of Resources



# Large Scale Plant Technology

A characteristic of resources research



ISASMELT-Pilot plant



Shock wave laboratory



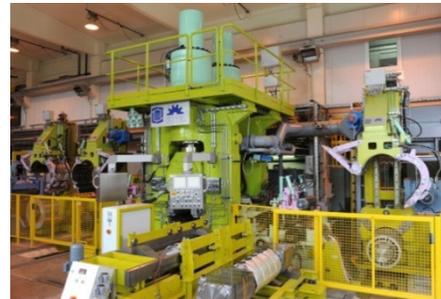
Melting furnace for NF metals



Hot rolling mill



Reprocessing unit



Casting rolling line



Vacuum precision casting furnace



Drilling technology



Research and Teaching mine „Reiche Zeche“



STF-Petrol plant



HP-POX-plant



Konti rolling line (wire)



## Strategic Cooperations excluding Universities

### Industry, e. g.

- Siemens AG select university partner
- Thyssen Krupp select university partner
- RWE select university partner

### Large scale research, e. g.

- Helmholtz Centres (particularly HIF)
- Fraunhofer Institutes
- Leibniz Institutes
- Federal Institute for Geosciences and Natural Resources (BGR)

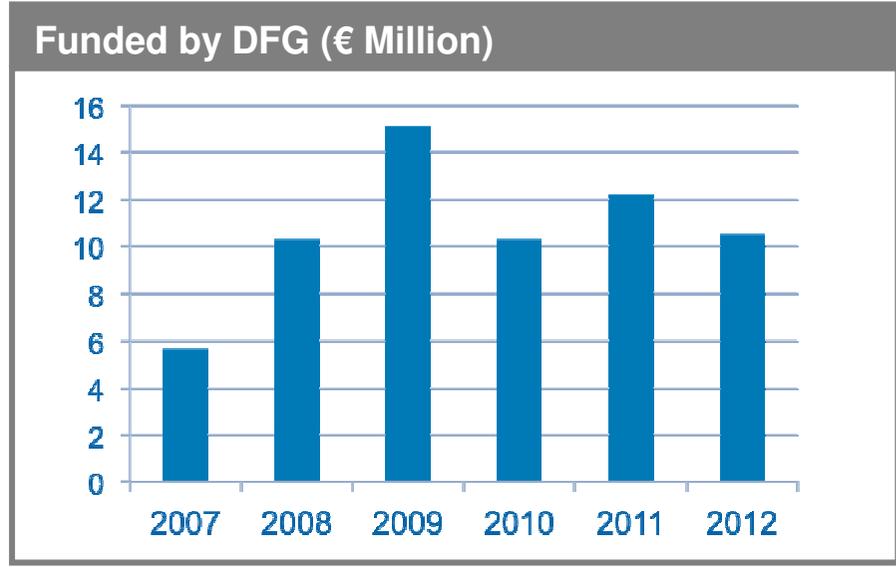
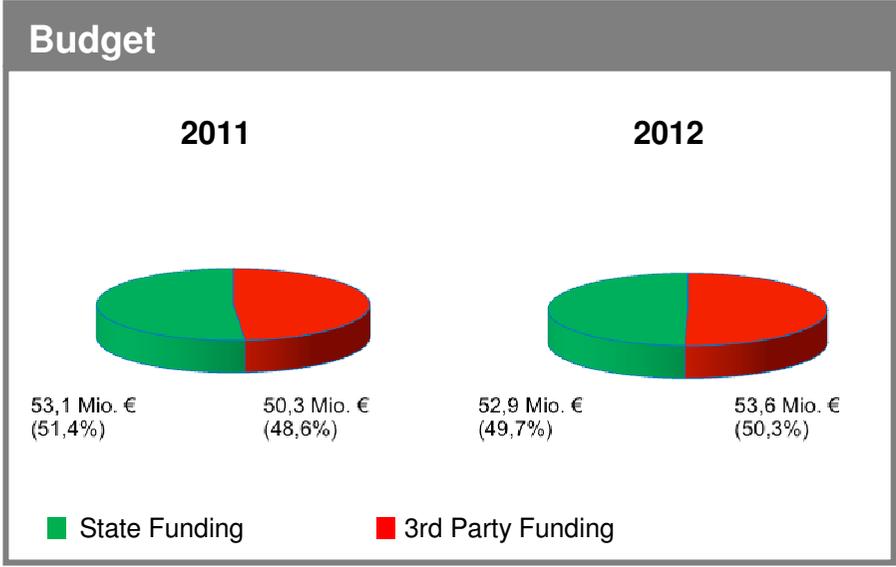
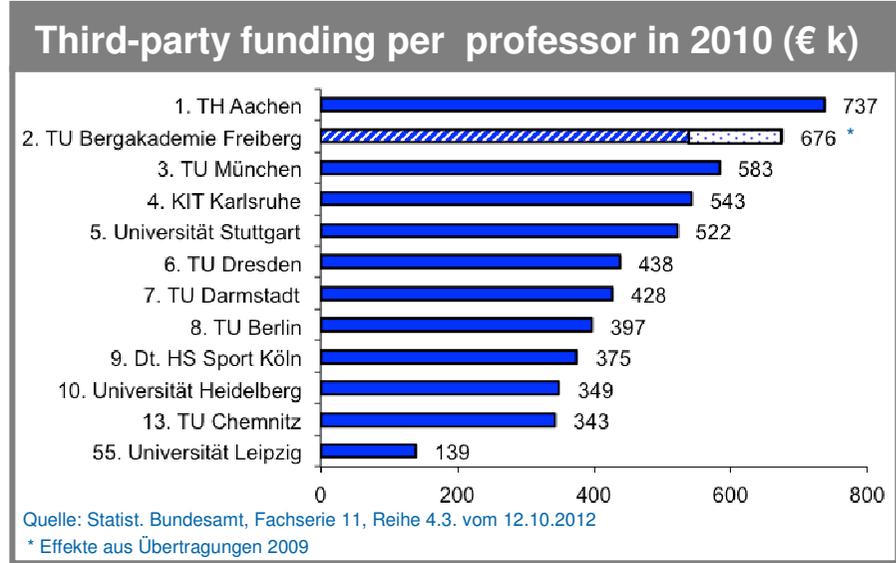
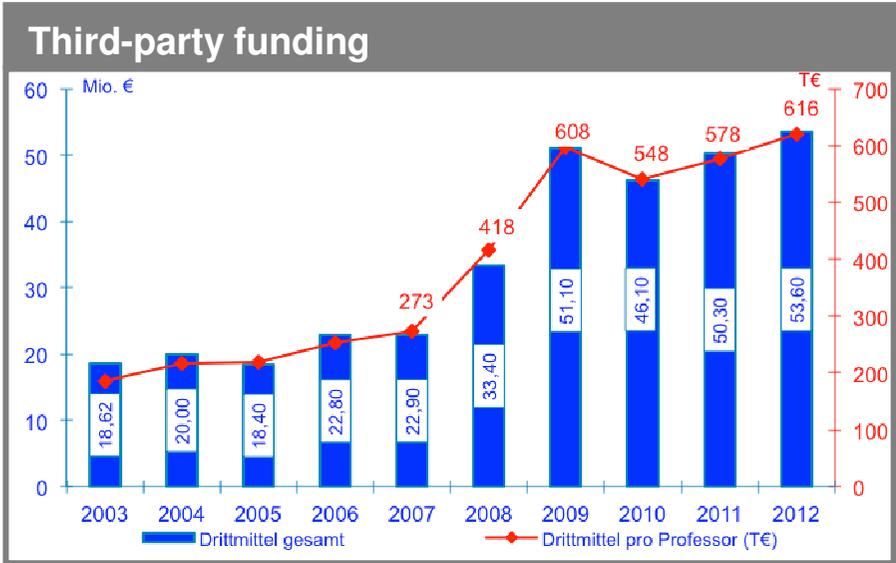
### International cooperations, e. g.

- German Russian Raw Materials Forum



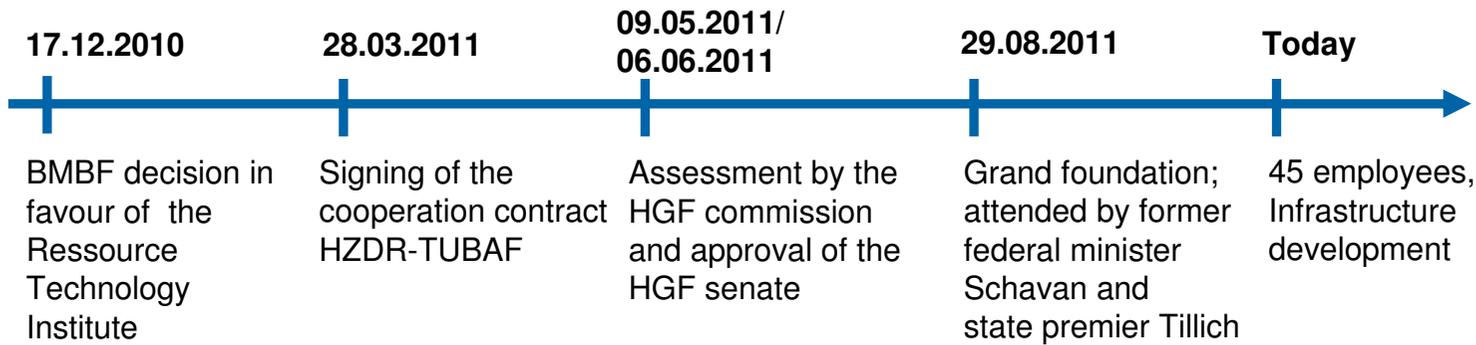
# Research Funds

## Highest specific third-party funding





# Helmholtz Institute Freiberg for Resource Technology



Moving into the building at Chemnitzer Str. 40  
Planned for the end of 2013/  
beginning of 2014



<b>Management</b>	Director: Prof. Gutzmer (management team: 6 employees)					
<b>Departments</b>	<b>Department of Exploration</b> (W3 professor) NN 2 employees	<b>Extracting technology</b> (W3 professor) NN	<b>Processing</b> Prof. Peuker <sup>1</sup> W3 call 2 employees	<b>Metallurgy and Recycling</b> Prof. Stelter <sup>1</sup> W3 call 10 employees	<b>Modeling and Evaluation</b> Prof. van den Boogaart 3 employees	<b>Analytics</b> Prof. Gutzmer 6 employees
<b>Groups</b>	<b>Remote sensing</b>	<b>Robotics/ automation</b>	<b>Bio Technology</b> Dr. Pollmann 10 MA	<b>Pyro- / Hydro-Metallurgy</b> Prof. Stelter <sup>1</sup>	<b>Ressourcen-wirtschaft</b> 1 MA	<b>Ion beam analytics</b> Dr. Renno 4 MA

1: provisional



# World Forum of Universities of Resources on Sustainability



**11 June 2012: Founding event in Freiberg - by 80 resource universities from over 50 countries**

## **Goals**

- Responsibility for a new awareness of raw materials: Principle of sustainable development
- Education: Sustainability-oriented minimum standards in teaching and training
- International exchange for unlimited access to knowledge and experience through global networks and suitable platforms

**Next Conference: 10-12 November 2013 Trondheim, Norway**



# Institute of Energy Process Engineering and Chemical Engineering (IEC)

**Director of the Institute: Prof. Dr. Ing. B. Meyer**

Chair of Energy Process Engineering and Thermal Waste Treatment

**Prof. Dr.-Ing. B. Meyer**



Chair of Reaction Engineering

**Prof. Dr. rer. nat. S. Kureti**



Chair of Numerical Thermo Fluid Dynamics

**Prof. Dr.-Ing. C. Hasse**



**136 employees (July 2013)**

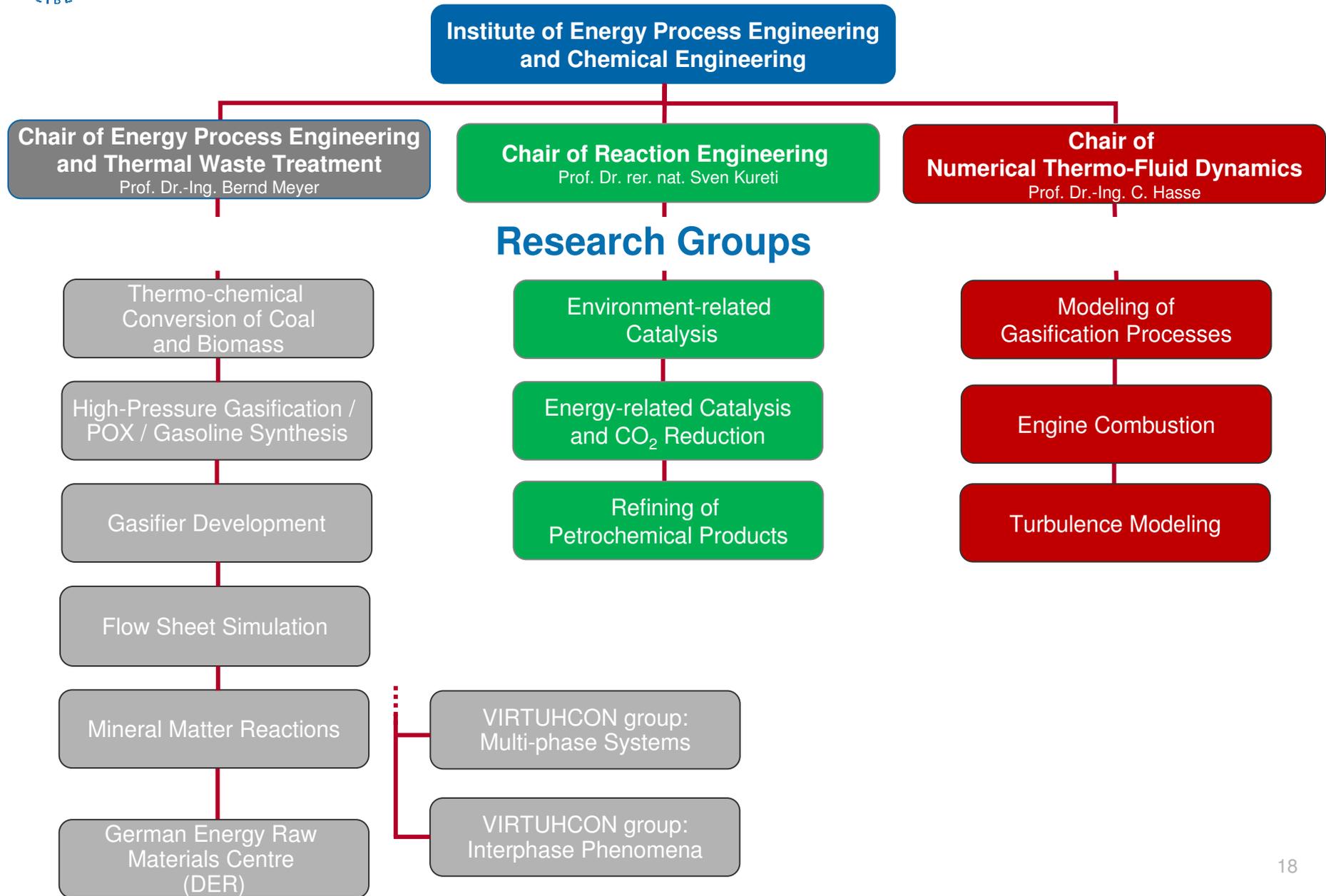
engineers, chemists, mathematicians, mineralogists, economists, lab and technical staff

→Largest institute at the TU Bergakademie Freiberg

→Highest third-party funds for fossil fuel research in Germany

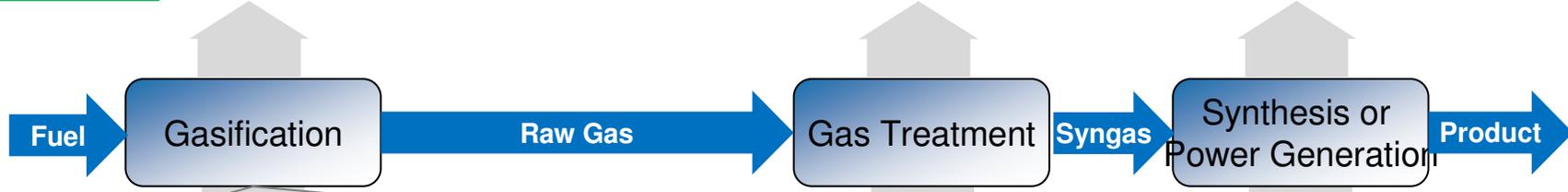
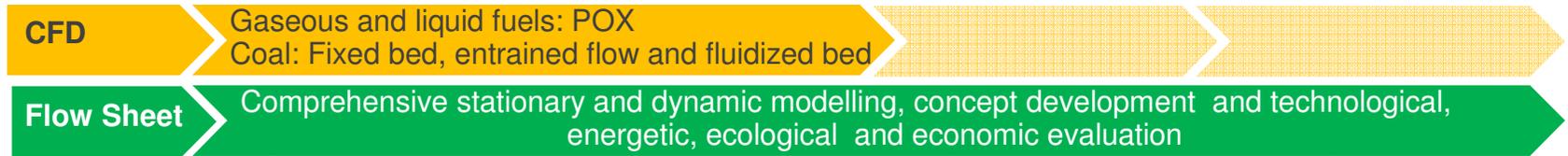


# Research groups at the IEC



# IEC research on fuel utilization

## Modeling-based research at IEC:



Macromolecule of hard coal and its decomposition

Distillation of the "mobile" phase

Rupture of low bonds

Aliphatic bridges  
Ether bridges  
Sulfoxide bridges  
Aromatic-hydroaromatic complexes

Hydrogenation  
Coke formation  
Gasification

Dependent on:

- Fuel characteristics and conversion behaviour
- Process conditions
- Process technology

## Experimental research at IEC:



# IEC large-scale test plants

## High Pressure Partial Oxidation (HP POX®)



Test plant for high pressure partial oxidation (HP POX) of liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons

## Syngas-to-Fuel (STF)



Development of a new technology for production of high-octane gasoline from synthesis gas

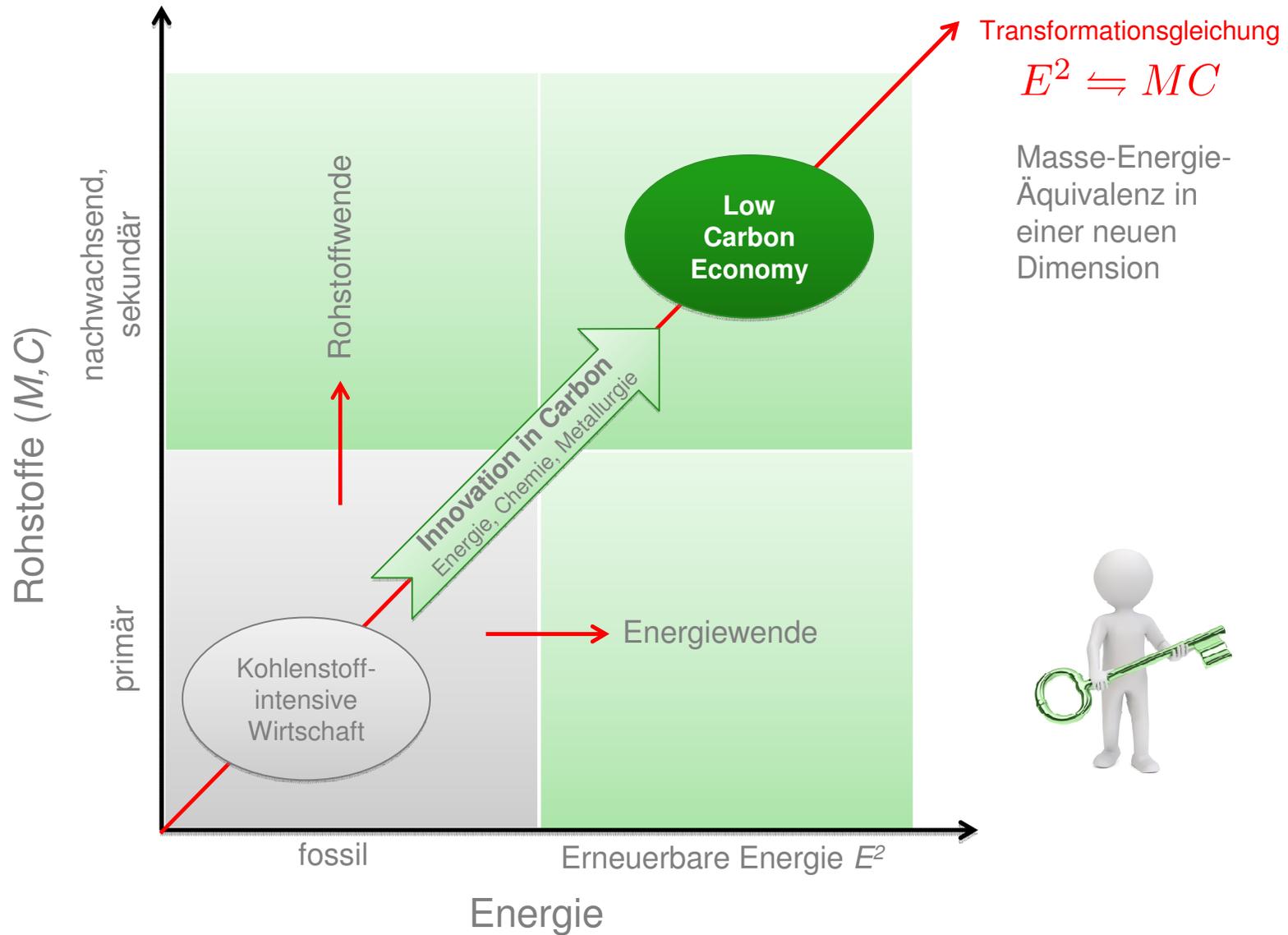
## BGL Slagging Gasifier



Investigation of liquid slag behavior under high pressure  
Characterization of slag from different ash compositions  
Testing of coals to demonstrate application of “unknown” feedstock

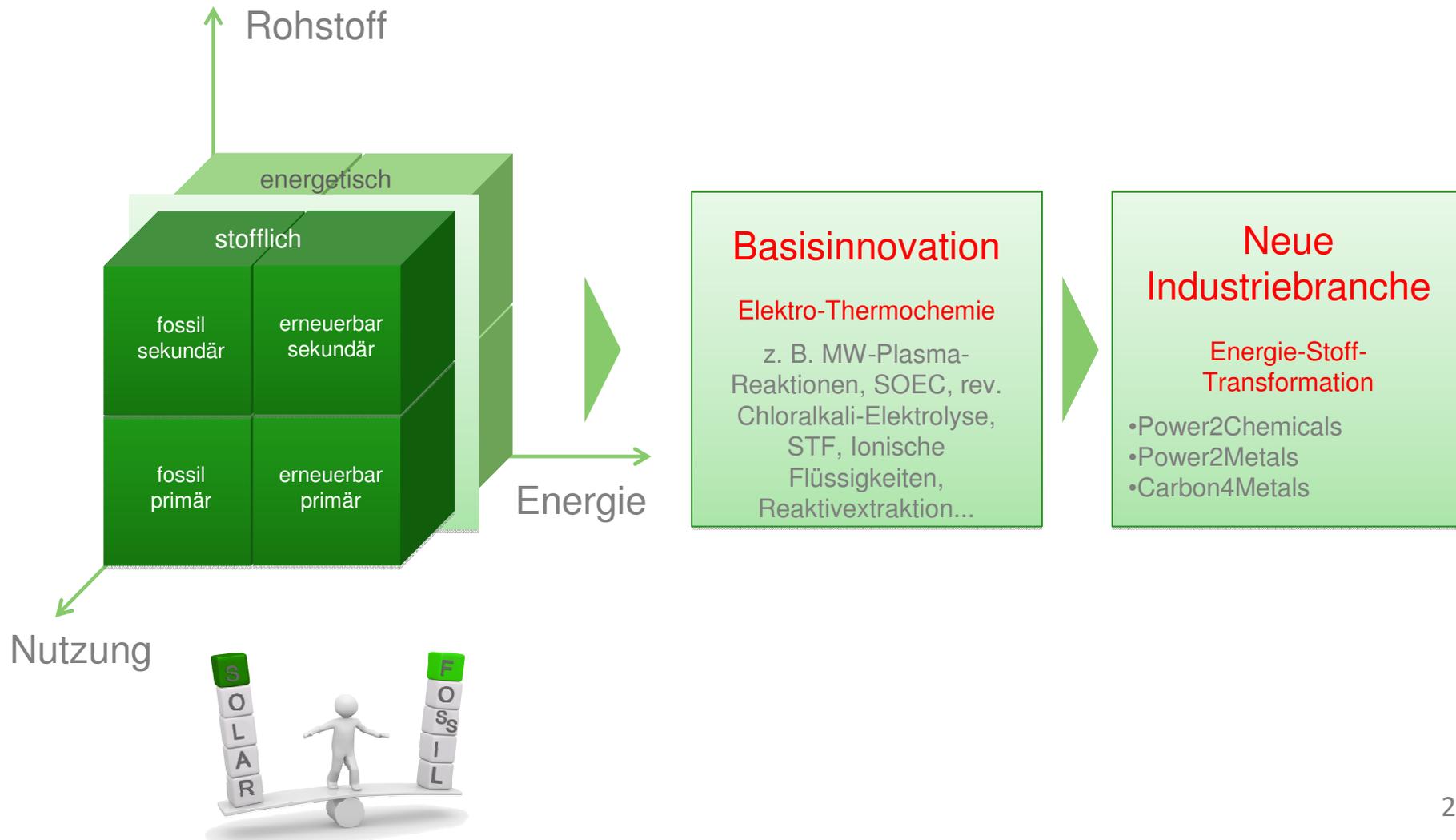


# Lösungsansatz: $E^2 \rightleftharpoons MC$





# Lösungsansatz: $E^2 \rightleftharpoons MC$





## Zukünftiger Markt IIC (Mrd. € p. a.)\*

Sektor	Welt	EU
Energie	15,0	2,5
Metallurgie	21,5	3,6
Chemie	11,2	1,9
Gebäude	10,4	1,7
Forst	4,3	0,7
Abfall	3,0	0,5
<b>Summe</b>	<b>65,3</b>	<b>11,0</b>



Leitprojekt	E	M	C
Ressourceneffizienz & Flexibilisierung			
Stoffliche Nutzung gasförmiger C-Träger			
CO <sub>2</sub> -emissionsarme Stofftransformation			
Rückverstrombare M-C-Speicher			

- Für 2°-Klimaziel sind bis 2030 ca. 860 Mrd. € p. a. Zusatzinvestitionen erforderlich (McKinsey)!
- Davon adressiert IIC 12 %.



\* Herleitung aus McKinsey-Studie (2010) „Notwendige Investitionen zum Erreichen des 2°-Zieles“



Mineral collection at Schloss Freudenstein in Freiberg



**Thank you for your  
attention!**

[www.tu-freiberg.de](http://www.tu-freiberg.de)