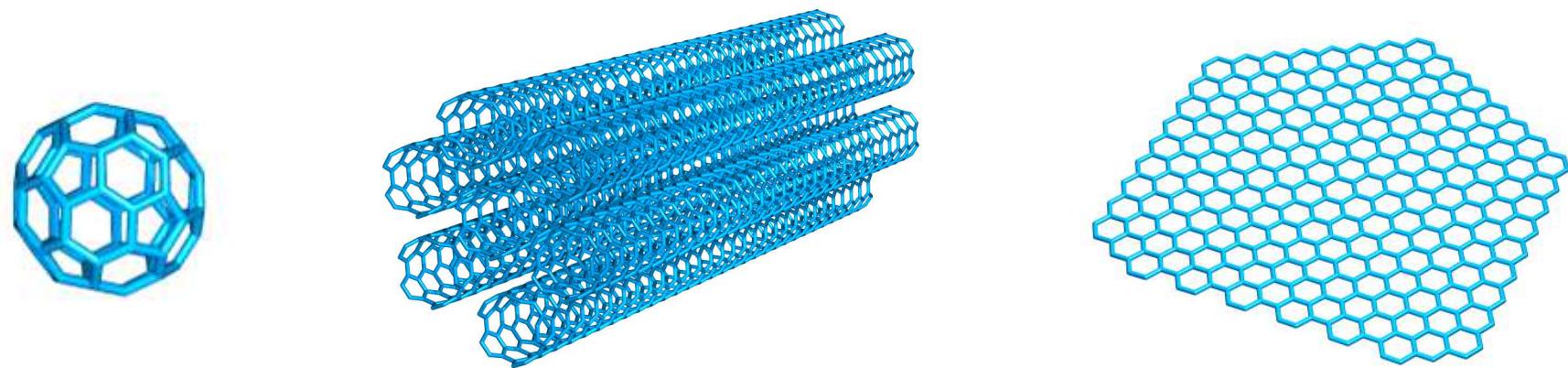




# Skalierbare Oxo-Funktionalisierung von sp<sup>2</sup>-hybridisierten Kohlenstoffallotropen



7. 11. 2014

*Dr. Siegfried Eigler*

*Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg*



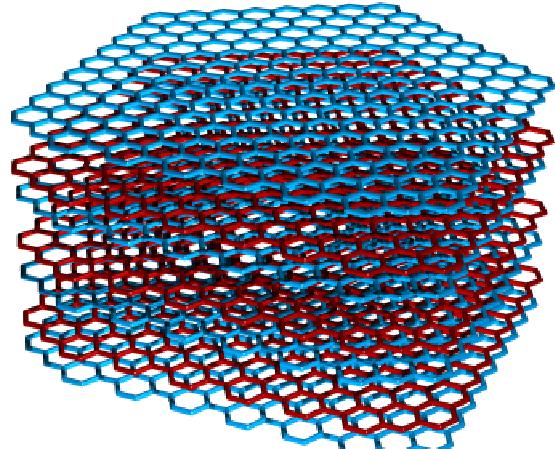
# sp<sup>2</sup>-Carbon Allotropes - Chemistry

sp<sup>2</sup>-Carbon Allotropes:

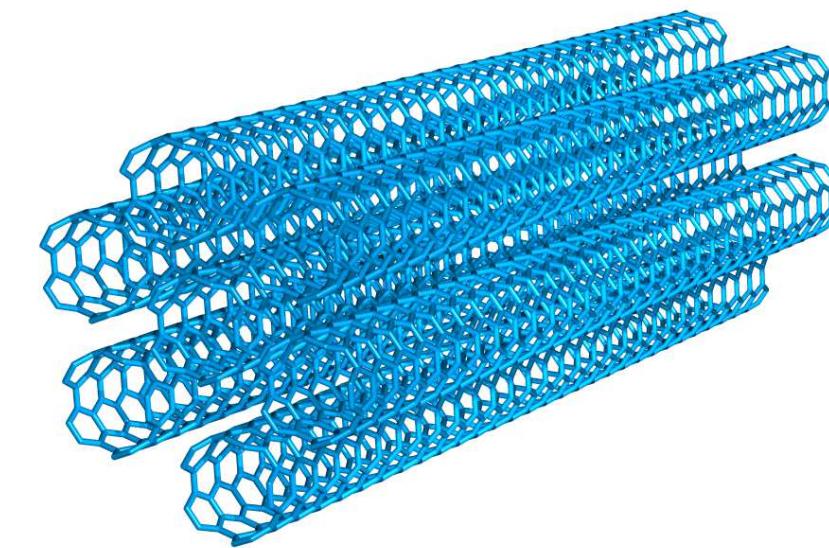


monodisperse

C<sub>60</sub>



graphite

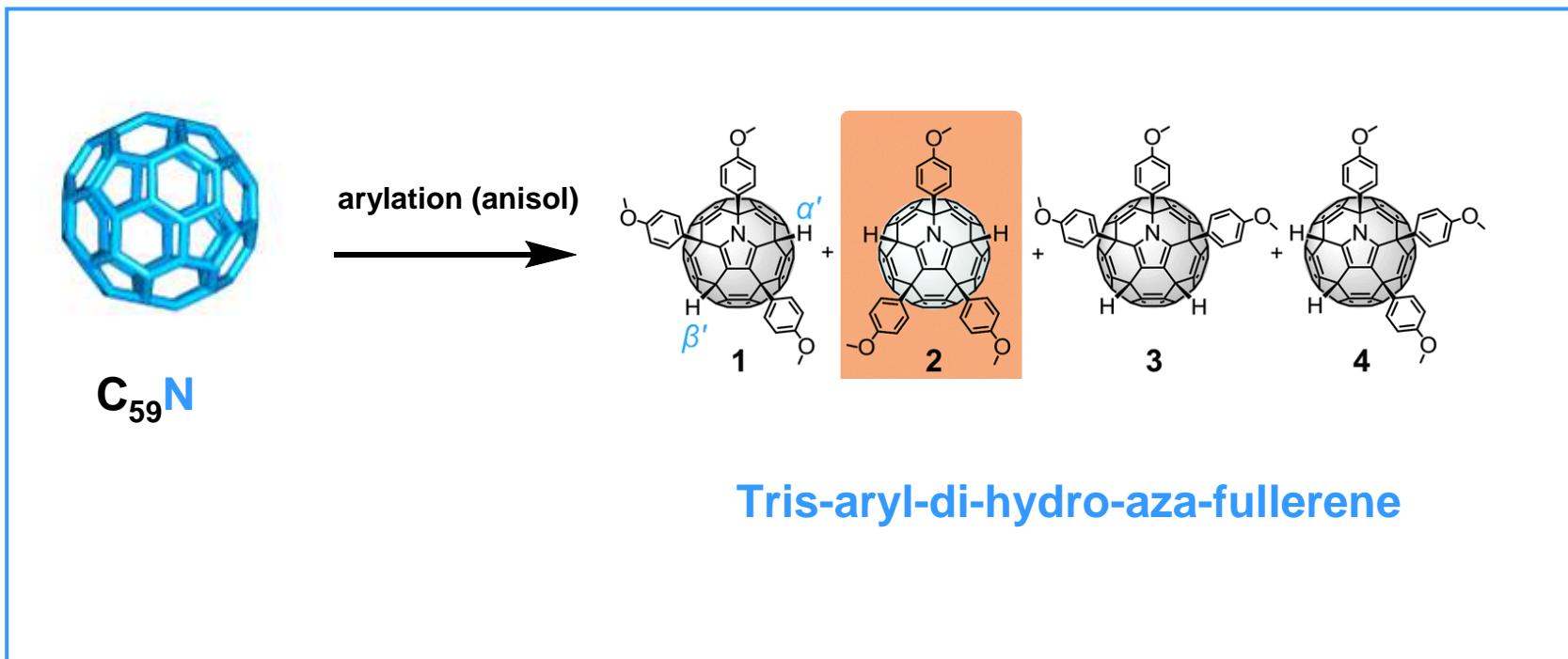


CNT

polydisperse

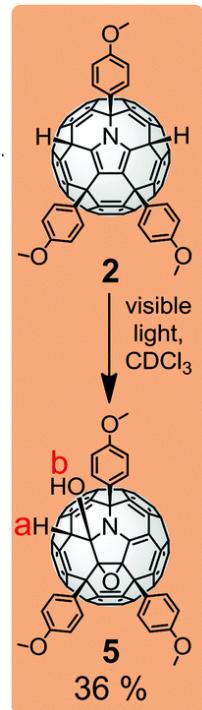
---

# Monodisperse – C<sub>59</sub>N



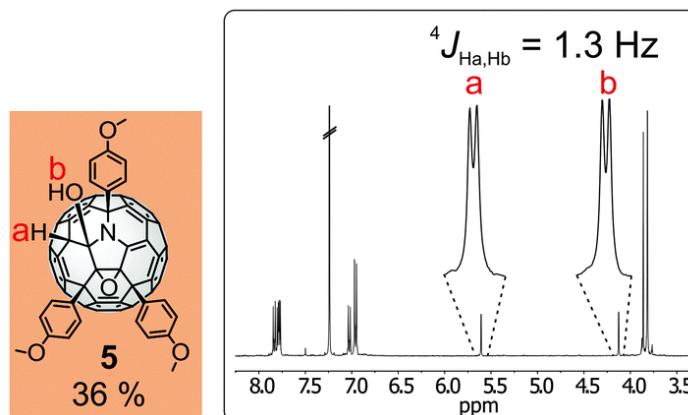
R. Neubauer *et al.*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 11722; *Angew. Chem.* **2012**, *124*, 11892;  
R. Eigler *et al.*, *Chem. Commun.* **2014**, *50*, 2021.

# Monodisperse – C<sub>59</sub>N



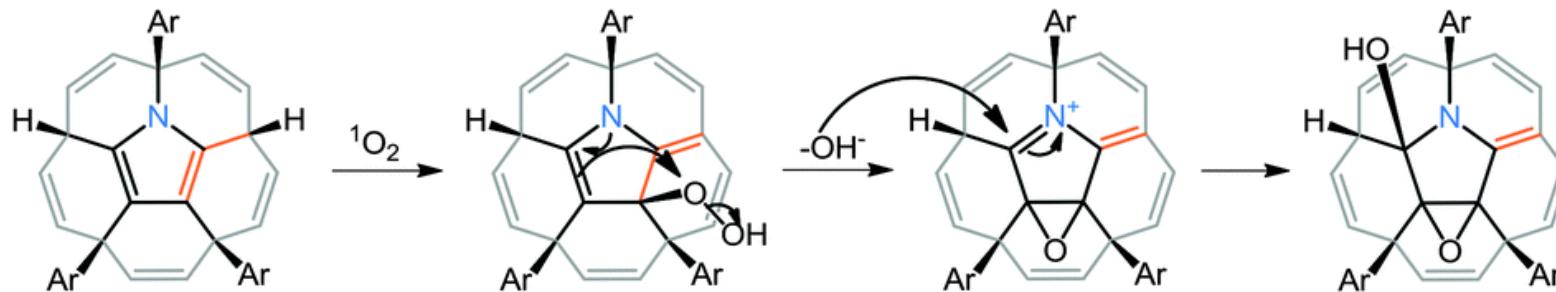
Oxidation: epoxy / hydroxyl

Exact regiochemistry evaluated



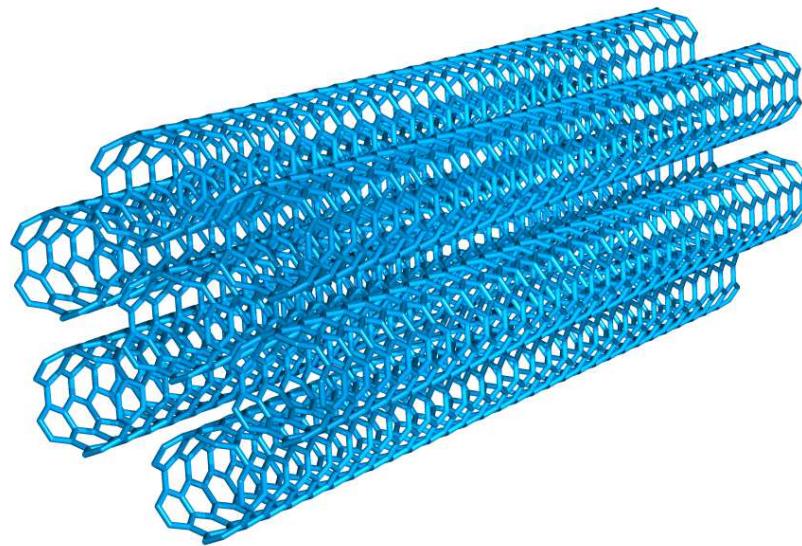
# Monodisperse – C<sub>59</sub>N

## Proposed reaction mechanism:



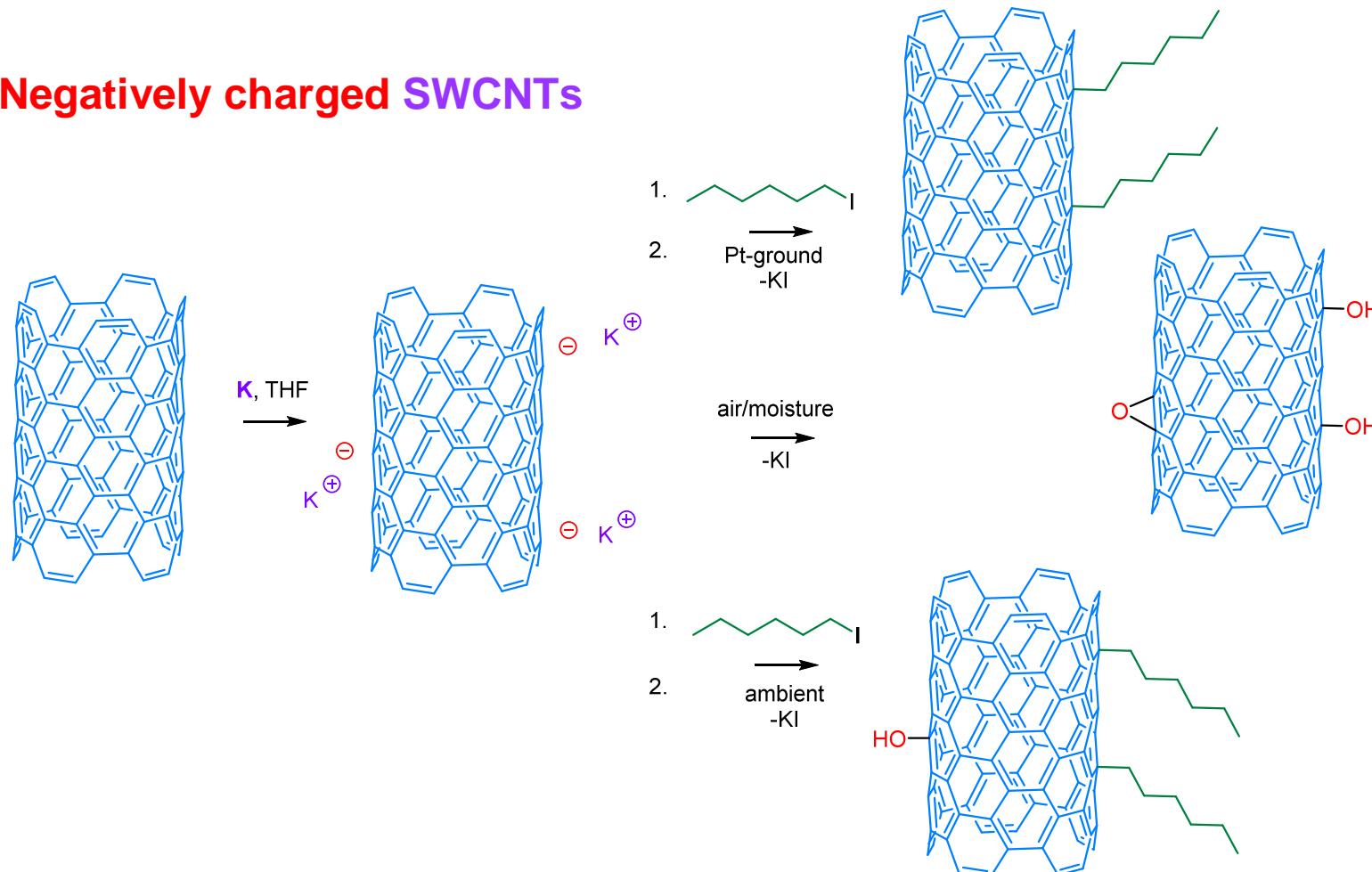
R. Neubauer *et al.*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 11722; *Angew. Chem.* **2012**, *124*, 11892;  
R. Eigler *et al.*, *Chem. Commun.* **2014**, *50*, 2021.

# Novel Reaction Principle – SWCNTs



# Novel Reaction Principle – SWCNTs

## Negatively charged SWCNTs

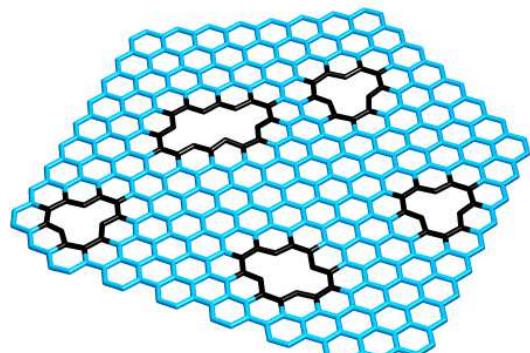


**C/K:**  
degree of functionalization

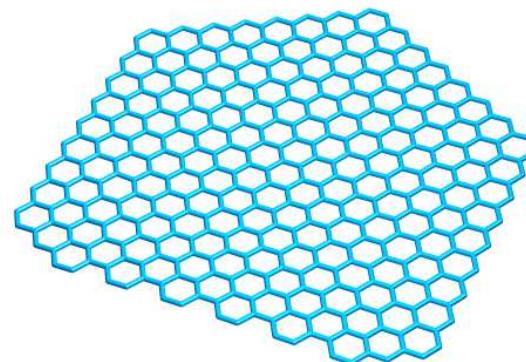
Tunable: Properties of SWCNTs

# Defects

## Carbon Framework in Graphene



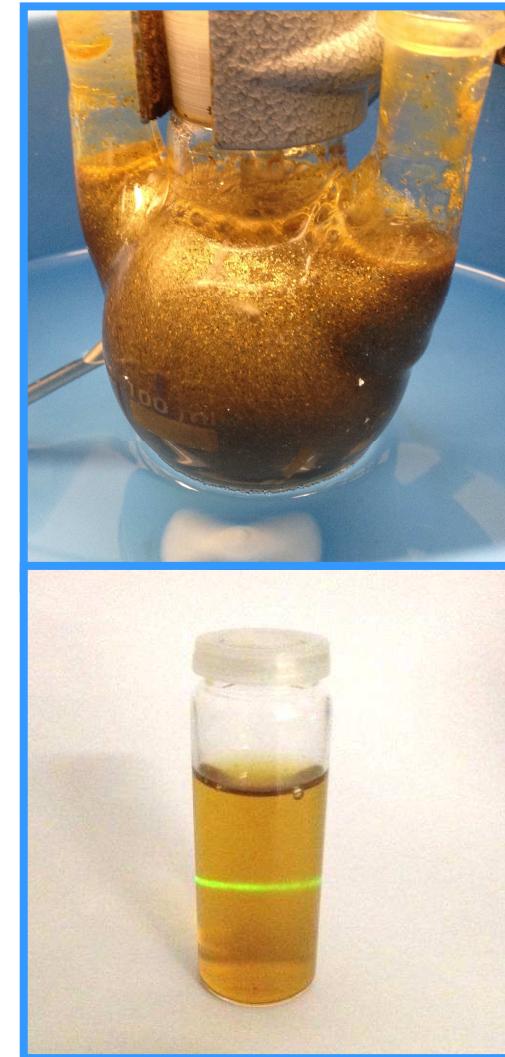
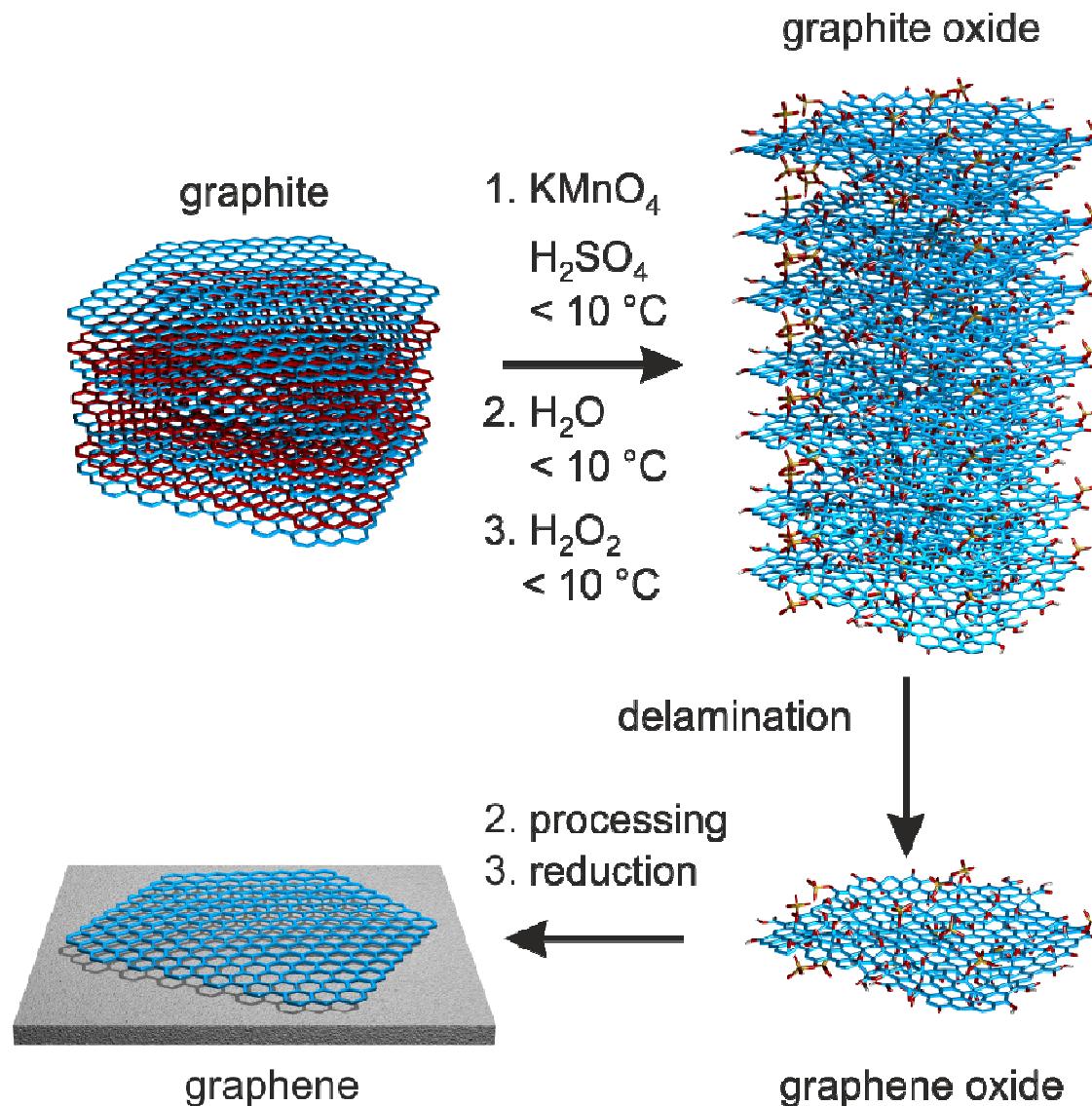
graphene with defects



graphene without defects

S. Eigler *et al.*, *Adv. Mater.* **2013**, 25, 3583; S. Eigler, A. Hirsch *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, 43, 7720.

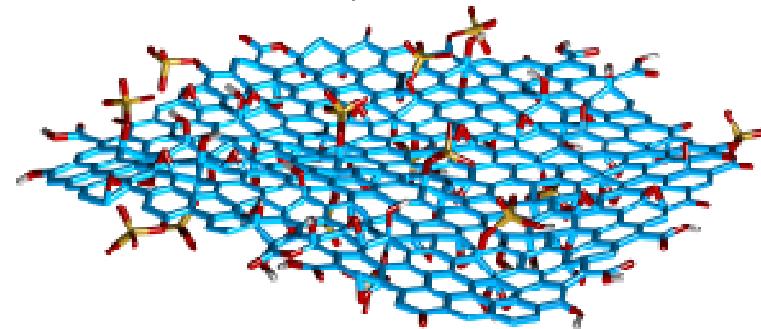
# Synthesis of ai-GO: preventing CO<sub>2</sub> formation



S. Eigler *et al.*, *Adv. Mater.* **2013**, *25*, 3583; S. Eigler, A. Hirsch *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *43*, 7720.



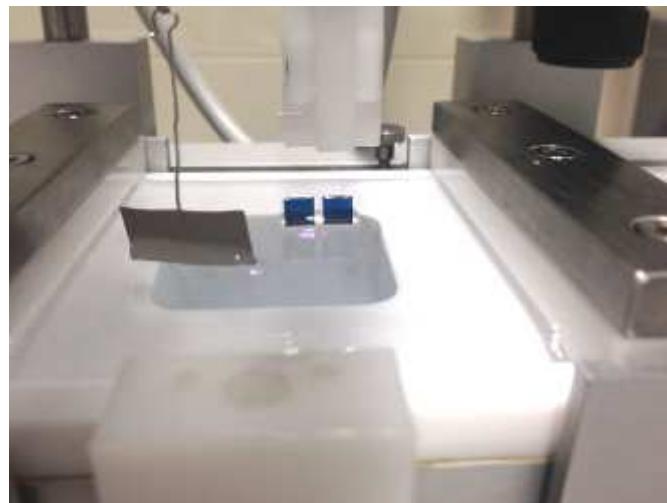
Ai-GO



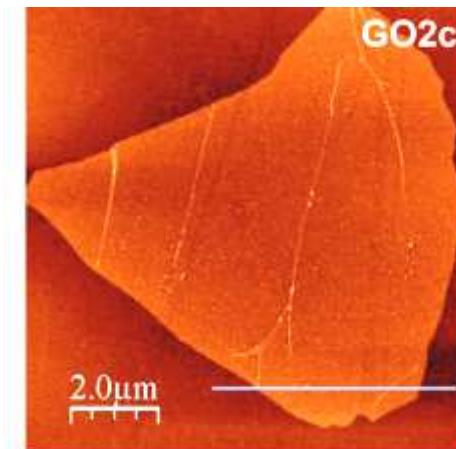
ai-GO dispersion:



Langmuir-Blodgett:



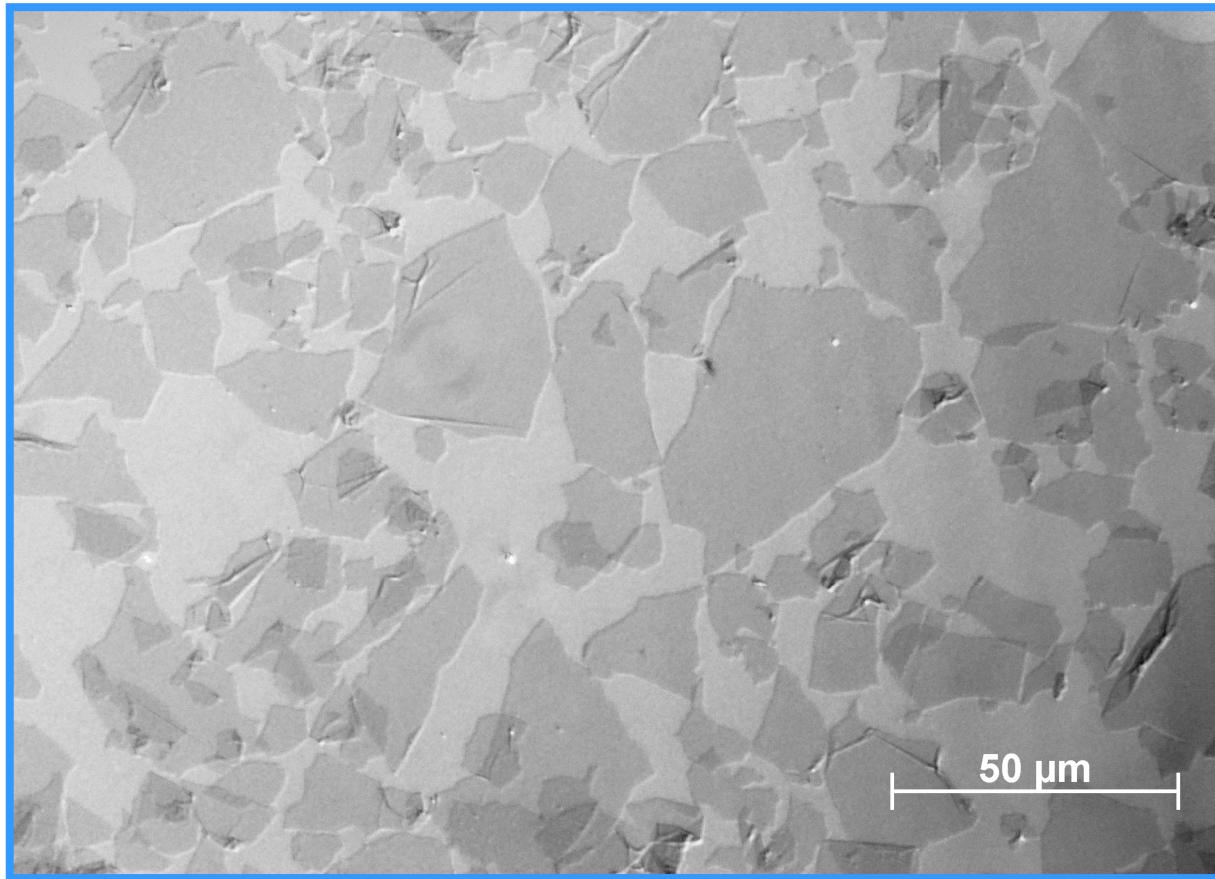
AFM



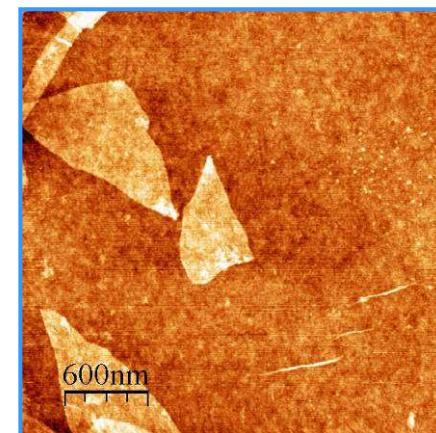
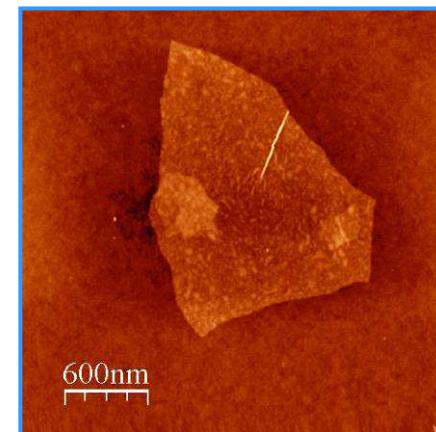
S. Eigler *et al.*, Carbon 2012, 50, 3666.

# Size of flakes of ai-GO

Optical microscope image:



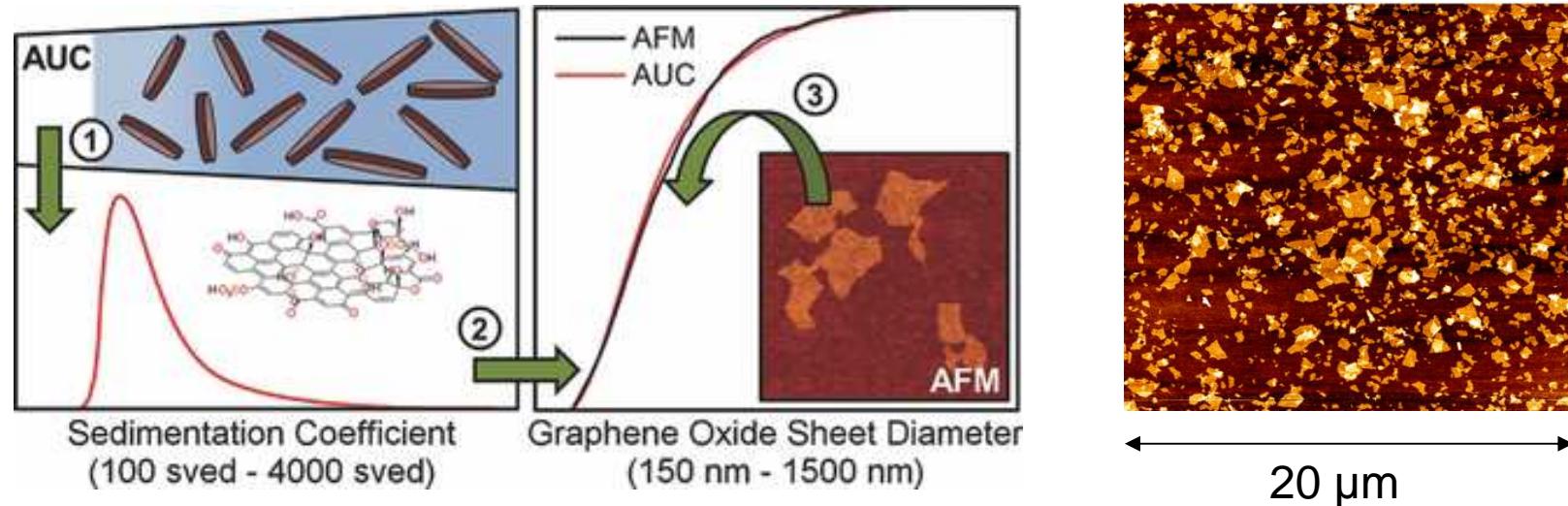
AFM images:



# Particle Size – Processing Parameter

Collaboration: Prof. Peukert, Johannes Walter, Thomas J. Nacken

**Model:** relation – lateral dimension and gravity field

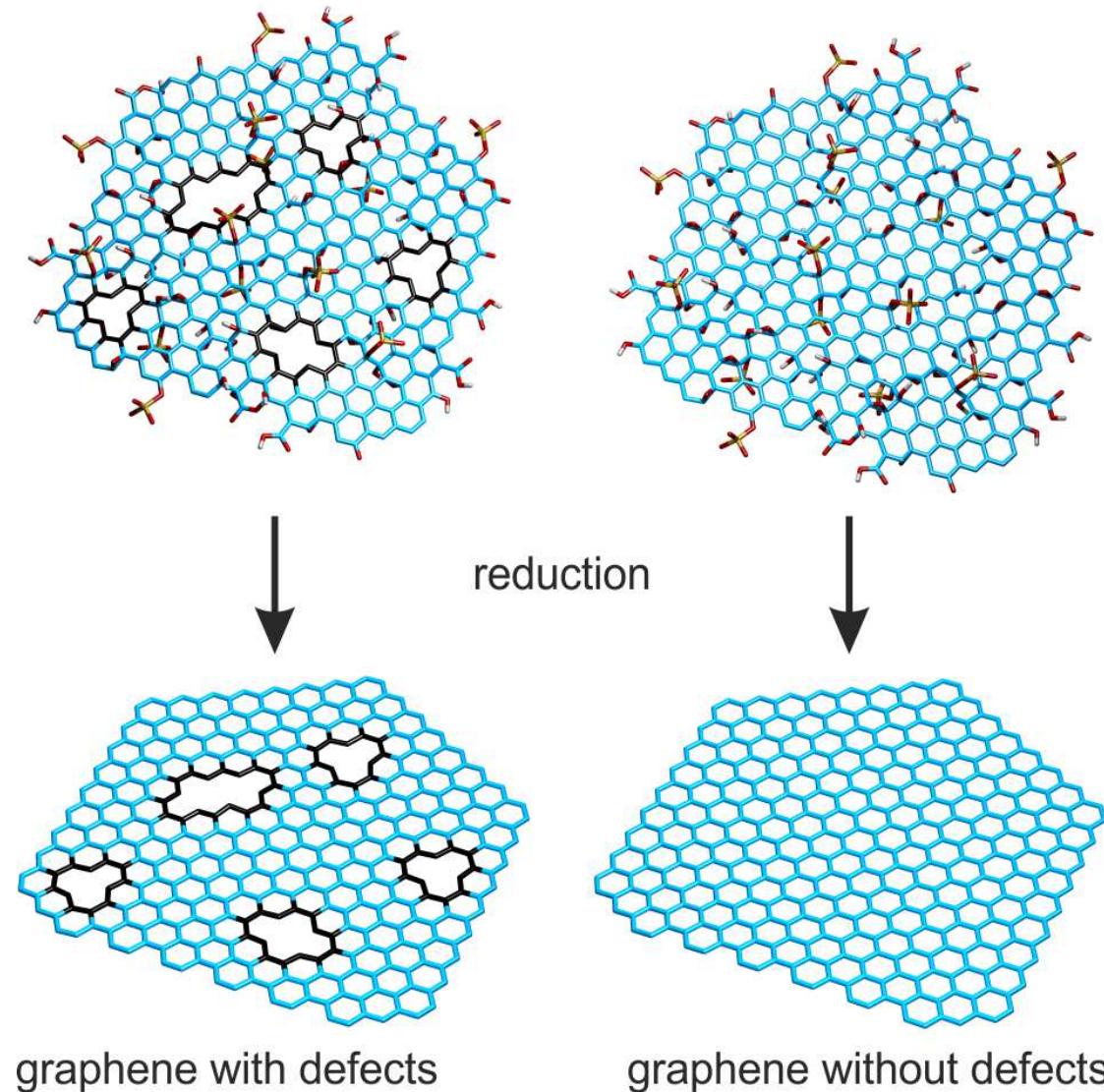


**Example:** (15 min at 10 °C) average size of flakes: **10-30 μm**

1. 7700 U/min  
(removal of small flakes)
  
2. 4600 U/min  
(removal of large particles)

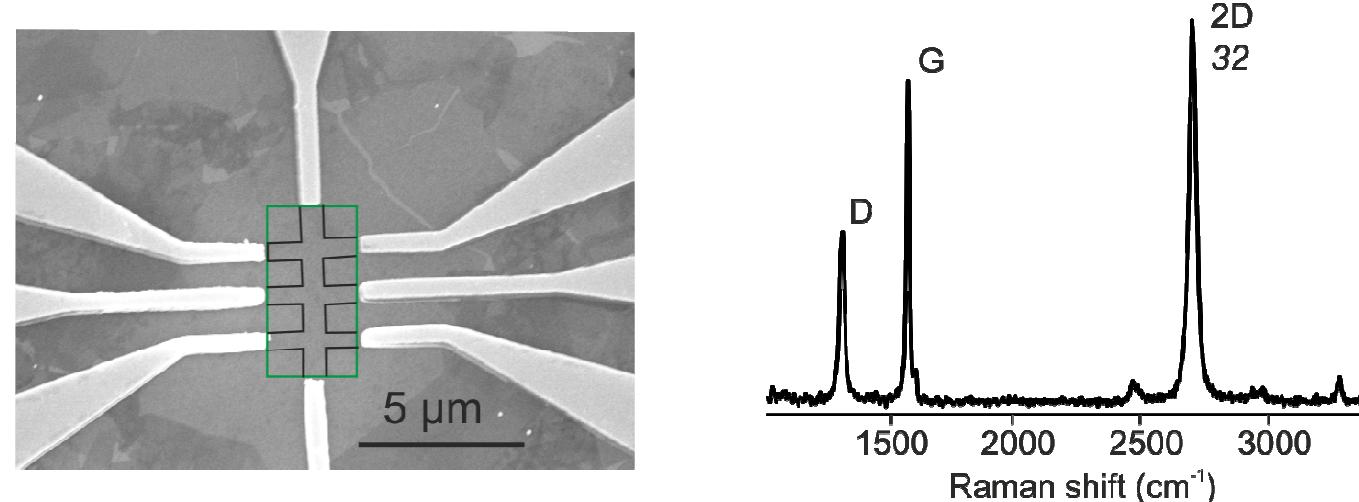
**Sorting flakes by size**

# Graphene Oxide with Defects and Without Defects



S. Eigler *et al.*, *Adv. Mater.* **2013**, *25*, 3583; S. Eigler, A. Hirsch *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *43*, 7720;  
S. Eigler, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2014**, *16*, 19832.

# Electrical Properties of graphene from ai-GO



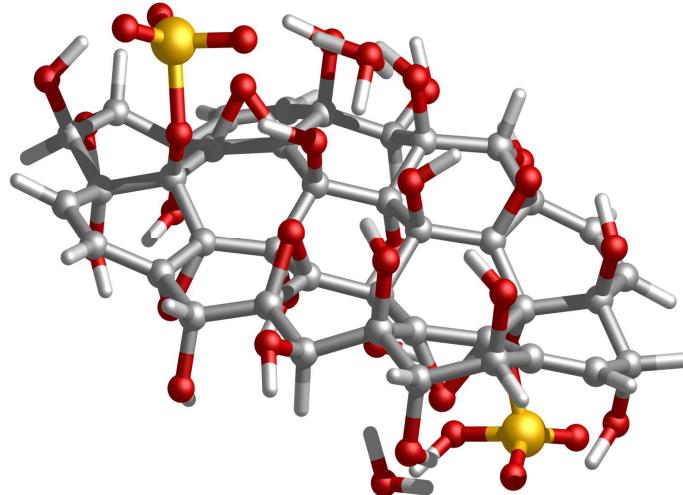
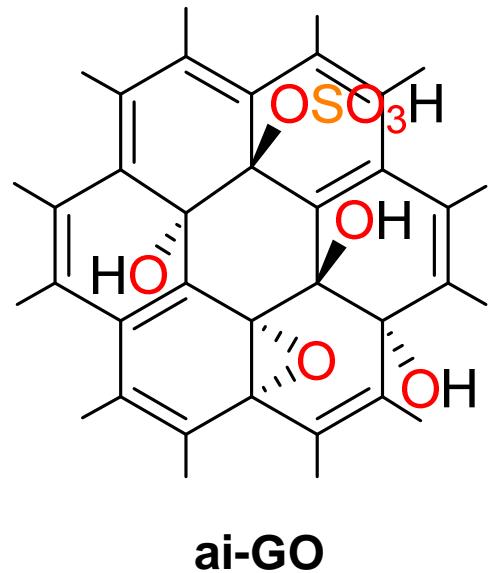
Devices: (Prof. Müller / Dr. Enzelberger-Heim)

Physical measurements confirm 2D nature of graphene

Flakes defect density of about **0.01%**:  $\mu = 2000 \text{ cm}^2/\text{Vs}$   
defect density **about 0.3%**:  $\mu = 250 \text{ cm}^2/\text{Vs}$

Reference from literature (defect density several %):  $\mu = 0.1\text{-}10 \text{ cm}^2/\text{Vs}$

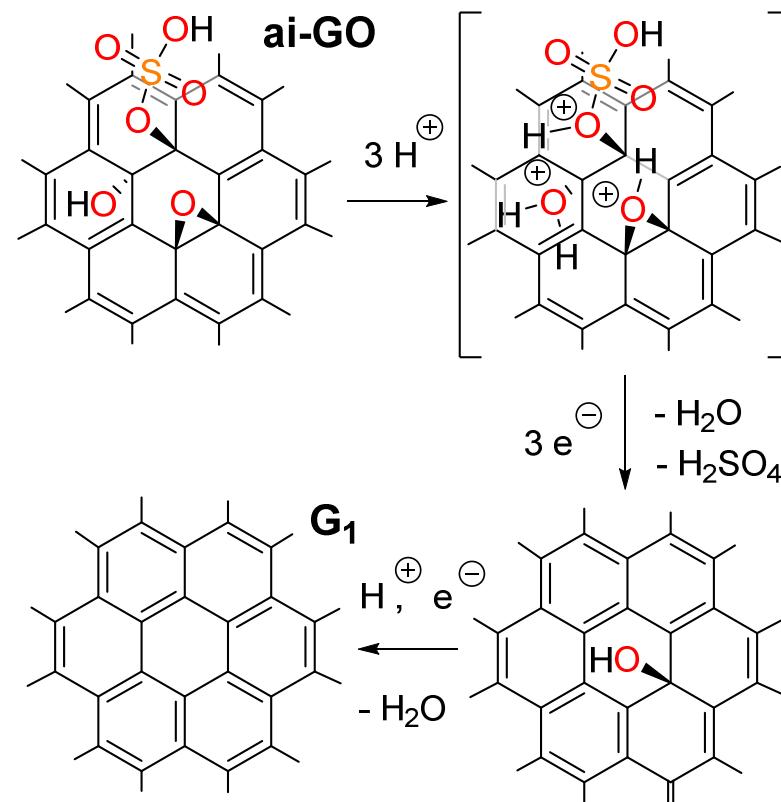
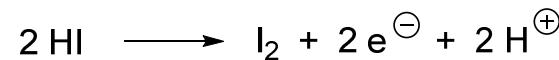
# Structure of ai-GO



Regiochemistry not known to date

Both sides of basal plane:  
**Hydroxyl groups**  
**Epoxy groups**  
**Organosulfate groups**

# Reduction of Film of Flakes of ai-GO

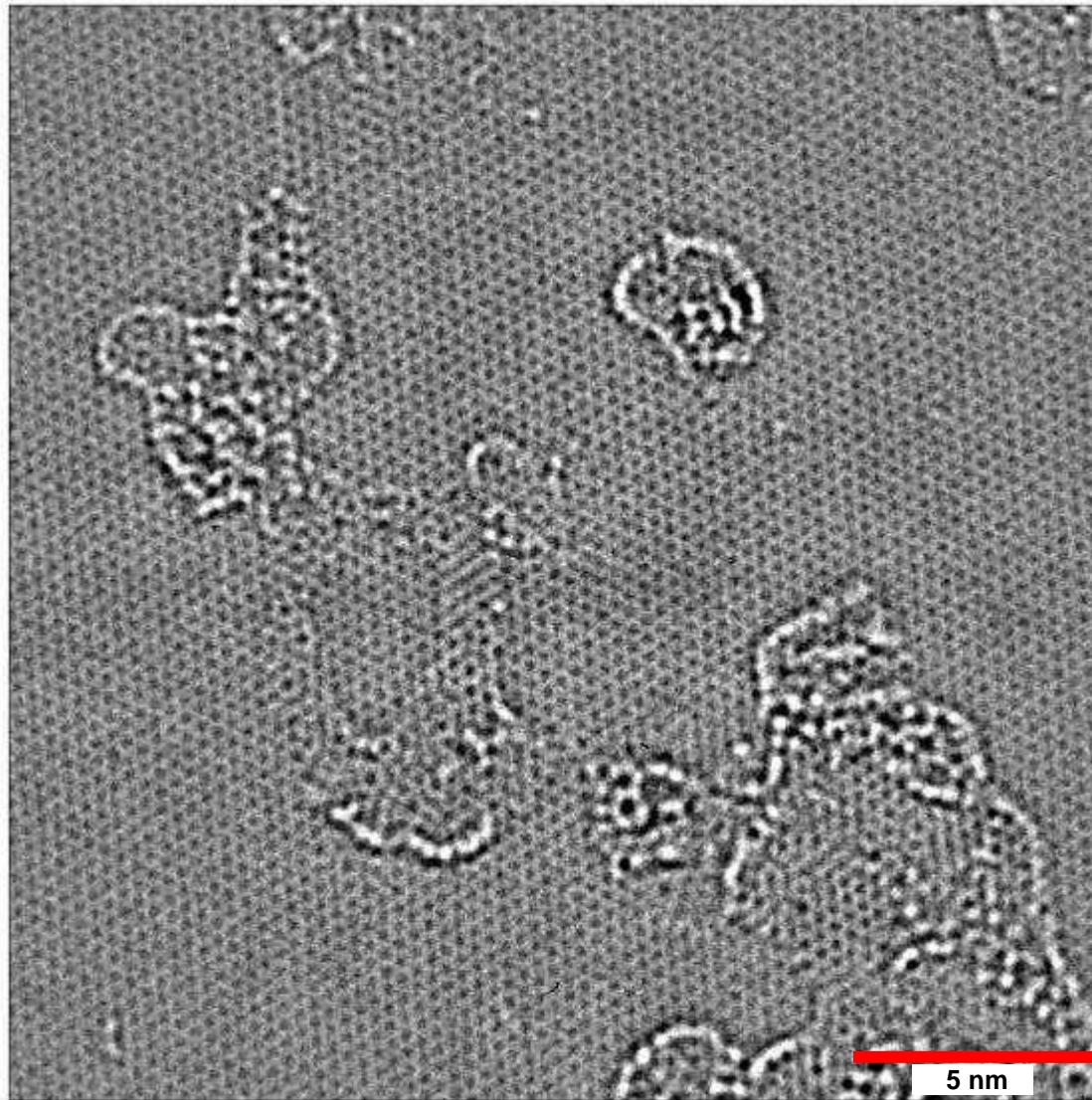


**Current process: average density of defects: 0.3% and 10-30  $\mu\text{m}$  flakes**

S. Eigler *et al.*, *Chem. Commun.* **2013**, *49*, 7391; S. Eigler *et al.*, *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2014**, *118*, 7698;  
S. Eigler, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2014**, *118*, 19832.

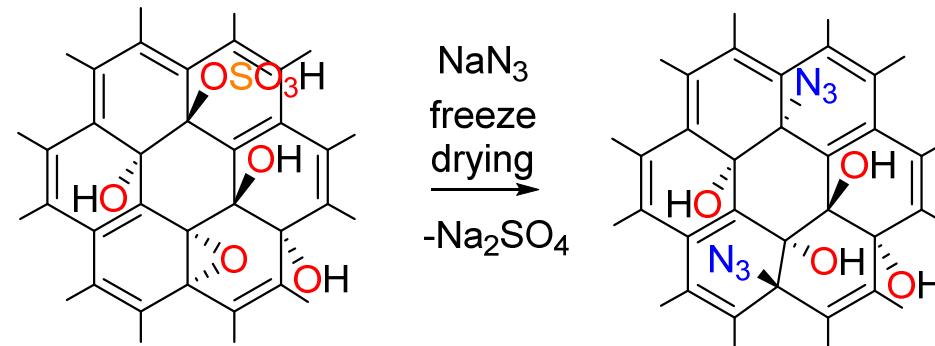
# Graphene from ai-GO

HRTEM image of GO, *in situ* reduced: (Prof. Spiecker / Dr. Butz, Erlangen)



[www.fei.com](http://www.fei.com) (TITAN-HRTEM)

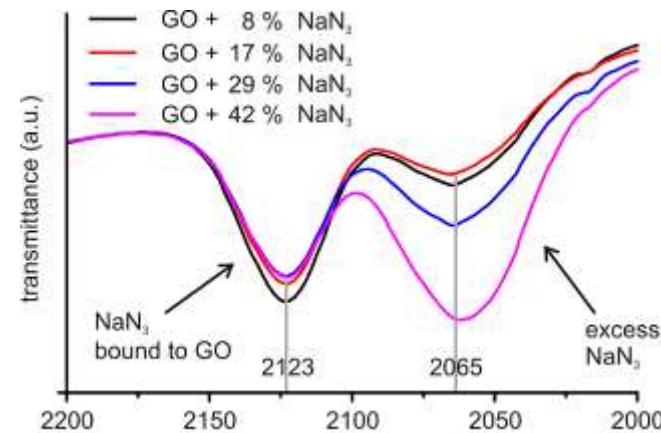
# Functionalization of ai-GO with NaN<sub>3</sub>



ZnSe-window:



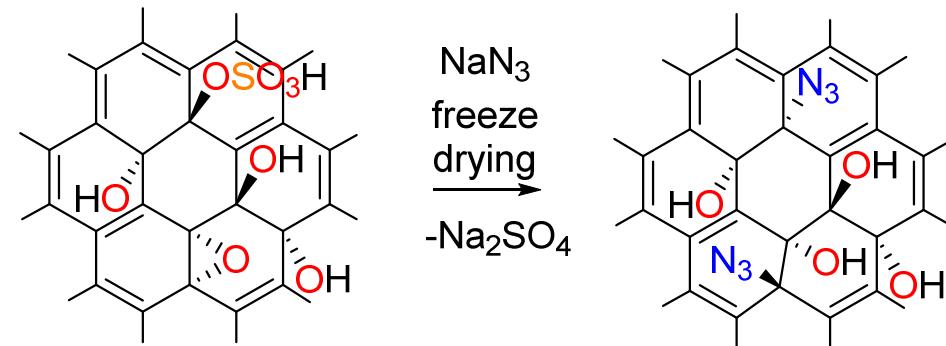
<http://www.korth.de/>



Reaction occurs in solids

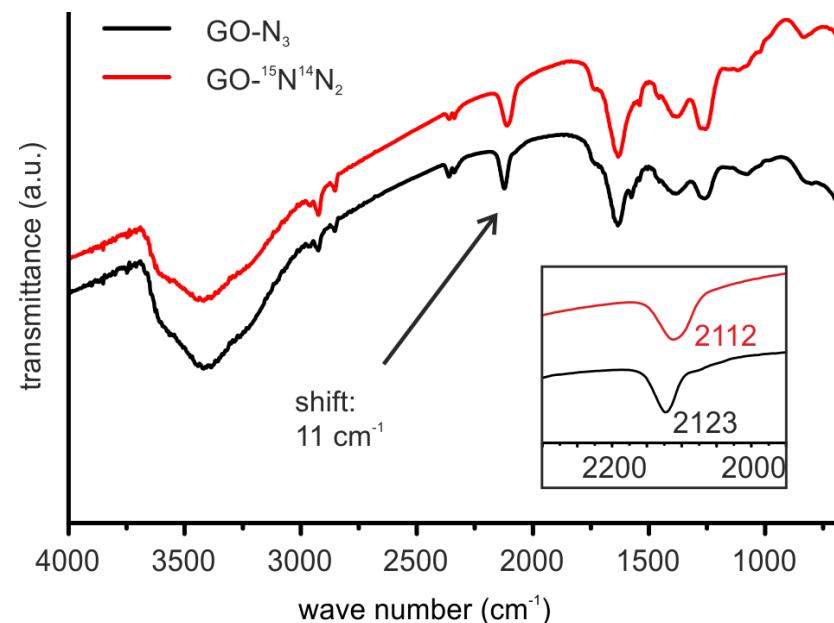
S. Eigler *et al.*, *Nanoscale* 2013, 5, 12136.

# Functionalization of ai-GO with NaN<sub>3</sub>

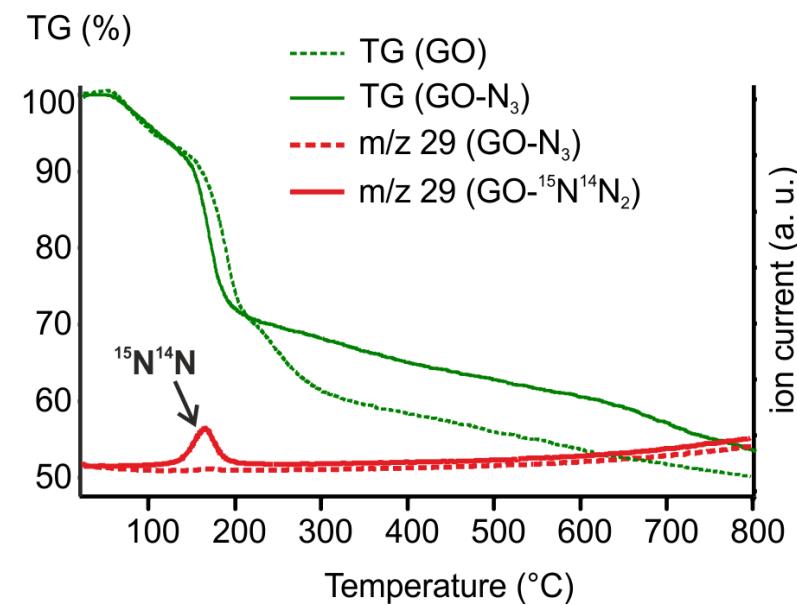


Analysis with <sup>15</sup>N labeled azide:

FTIR:

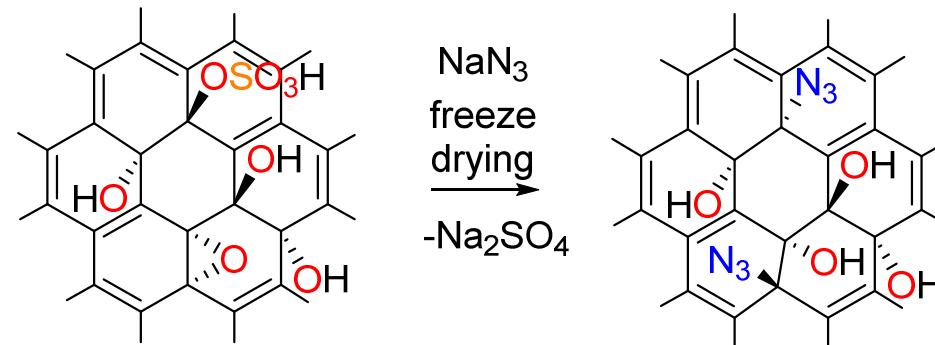


TGA - MS:

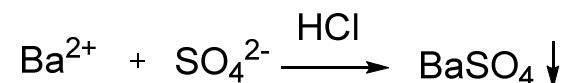




# Functionalization of ai-GO with NaN<sub>3</sub>



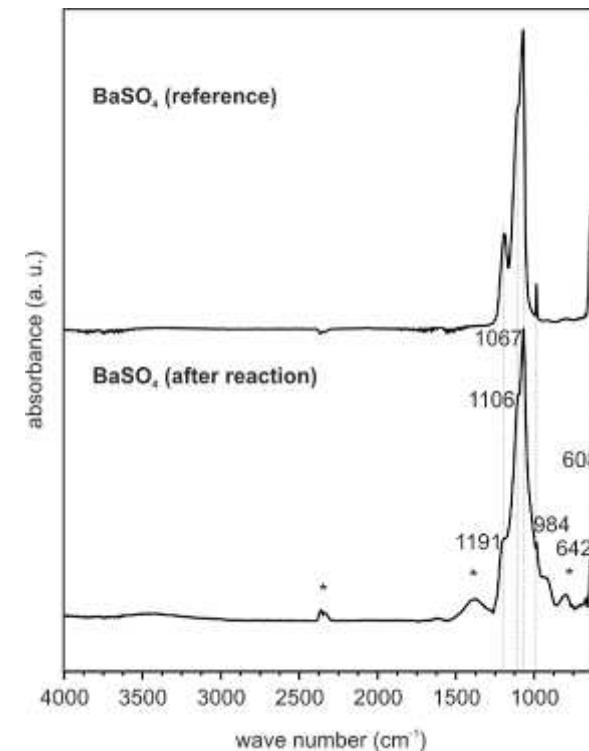
Analysis of supernatant after centrifugation:



Purified ai-GO: no sulfate found in supernatant

Re-dispersed ai-GO-N<sub>3</sub>: BaSO<sub>4</sub> precipitate found

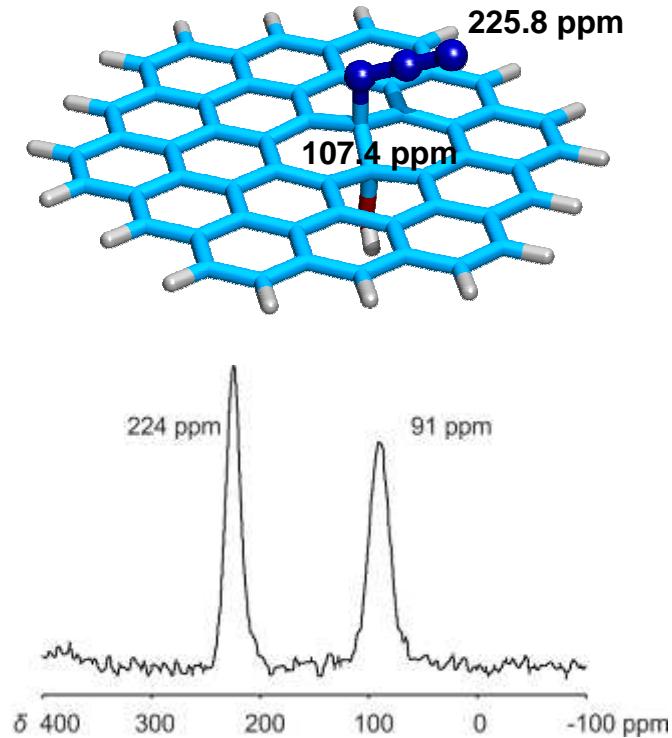
**Organosulfate acts as leaving group**



# Functionalization of ai-GO with NaN<sub>3</sub>

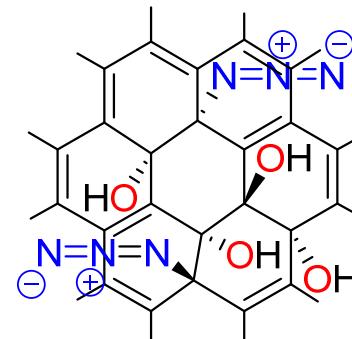
Evaluation of the chemical structure:

solid state <sup>15</sup>N NMR: (Prof. Ishii, Chicago)

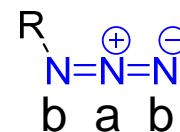


Geometry: B3LYP/6-31G(d)

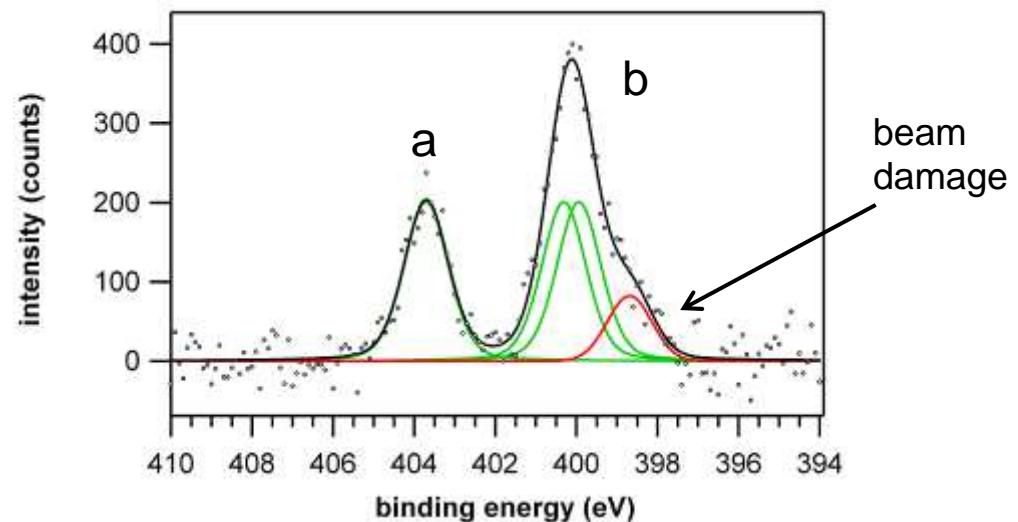
Chemical shielding tensors: GIAO with BPW91/6-311+G(d)  
(calibrated method)



XPS: (Prof. Steinrück / Dr. Papp, Erlangen)



Shifts comparable to other organic azides:  
*J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1994**, *116*, 4395.





# Oxo-functionalized Graphene

## Basis for controlled synthesis of graphene architectures

- ai-GO with few defects (average 0.3%)
- *Carbon framework stable up to 100 °C*
- *Carbon framework stable for functionalization*
- Organosulfate groups used for functionalization

**Graphene oxide:** Collective term for various oxo-functionalized graphene derivatives with a variable density of defects



# Acknowledgement



FRIEDRICH-ALEXANDER  
UNIVERSITÄT  
ERLANGEN-NÜRNBERG

Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg



**Financial support:** since 2014: DFG (El-938);  
**Mentors:** Prof. Hirsch, Prof. Steinrück, Prof. Halik

## Co-workers:

Stefan Grimm, Philipp Rietsch, Christian Halbig

**Prof. Hirsch group member:** Regina Eigler, Ferdinand Hof

## Devices:

Dr. Michael Enzelberger-Heim  
Philipp Hofmann  
Dr. Wolfgang Kroener  
Prof. Paul Müller

## XPS:

Michael Röckert  
Dr. Jie Xiao  
Dr. Christian Papp  
Dr. Ole Lytken  
Prof. Hans-Peter Steinrück

## ssNMR:

Yichen Hu  
Prof. Ishii  
Prof. Walter Bauer

## Devices self assambled:

Dr. Zhenxing Wang  
Prof. Halik

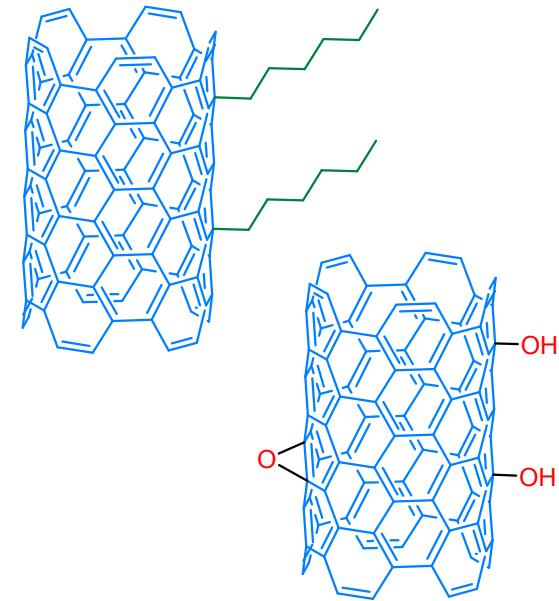
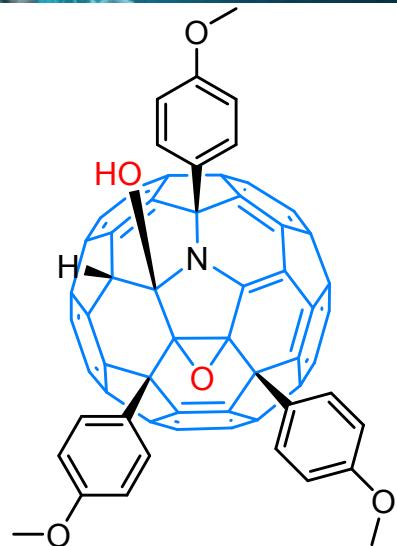
## HRTEM:

Dr. Benjamin Butz  
Christian Dolle  
Prof. Spiecker

## Particle size:

Johannes Walter,  
Thomas J. Nacken,  
Cornelia Damm,  
Thaseem Thajudeen,  
Prof. Peukert





Thanks for your kind attention

